

# IRELAND & AER LINGUS



#### **IRELAND**

There is nowhere else on earth with a warmer welcome than Ireland - and now it's never been easier to get there, thanks to year round service to Dublin with Aer Lingus. Don't just think of Ireland as a summer destination – Ireland is always in season, and Fall is a particularly lovely time. Did you know that the average temperature in Ireland in September ranges between 10 and 18 degrees? In September there is an average of over 4 hours sunshine per day and less rainfall than in the peak month of August. Compare the mild winter temperatures in Ireland to Canada and it's a no brainer!

Not only is the weather in the Fall often very pleasant – Ireland is less crowded and better value in the off peak months. It is a good time to enjoy a city break in Dublin or Belfast and Ireland's excellent restaurants, accommodations and tours are open all year round. It is the closest point in Europe, safe, English-speaking and with great tourism infrastructure that makes it easy to see the sights. And the fabulous history, culture, festivals, stunning scenery - and golf - are waiting for you 12 months of the year.

In Ireland you can discover history that goes back earlier than the pyramids, and marvel at some of the most stunning coastal scenery you will find anywhere. And there are some exciting new tourism developments that make it easy for you to explore.

Ireland offers a wide variety of experiences with its spectacular scenic landscape, vibrant cities, wealth of heritage, cultural attractions and an exciting festival and events calendar that entertains 365 days a year. Getting to Ireland has never been easier with year round direct access; it is just a short 6 hour flight and it's the closest European hub. Visitor numbers from Canada have grown by 56% in the last 3 years; 190,000+visitors from Canada came to Ireland in 2015. Dublin has been named one of the best cities in the world for travellers in 2016. The city receives the accolade in Lonely Planet's Best in Travel 2016.

#### **Ireland's Ancient East**

Ireland's Ancient East represents a wonderful opportunity to experience 5,000 years of European history in a compact area. The Ancient East area allows visitors to get off the beaten track to see, hear, touch and feel the imprints made over millennia by the settlers in this beautiful landscape.

Ancient Man, Early Christians, Medieval Lords, Colonial Settlers and their descendants have all been seduced by Ireland's lush, green and



fertile lands. And it's easy to explore as visitors can go at their own pace to discover tombs older than the pyramids, a Viking settlement or castles and fortresses. And, as everywhere else you go in Ireland, there are stories from the friendly locals who are some of the best story tellers in the world.

Not to be missed is the UNESCO World Heritage Site at Newgrange - a Stone Age monument in the Boyne Valley, County Meath. Newgrange was constructed about 3,200 B.C., which makes it older than both Stonehenge and the Great Pyramids of Giza. It is a large circular mound with a stone passageway and chambers inside. The mound is ringed by 97 large kerbstones, some of which are richly decorated with megalithic art.

You'll find whimsical woodland trails of Belvedere House and National Heritage Towns and sleepy mirrored lakes. This is where saints converted kings at the Rock of Cashel, Kilkenny Castle changed hands for a song and Iron Age victims were surrendered to Lough Boora Bog. Also on the coast is where Vikings looted holy treasures from the monastic city of Glendalough and the light of Europe's oldest lighthouse sweeps across Ireland's story-strewn maritime history. Take a look at this short video on Ireland's Ancient East: <a href="http://www.ireland.com/en-ca/articles/regions/irelands-ancient-east/irelands-ancient-east/">http://www.ireland.com/en-ca/articles/regions/irelands-ancient-east/irelands-ancient-east/</a>

#### The awe-inspiring Wild Atlantic Way

The Wild Atlantic Way, stretching all the way from the Inishowen Peninsula in Co. Donegal to Kinsale in Co. Cork is amongst the world's best driving tours. It stretches along 2,500 km of the wildest, most captivating scenery found anywhere - with lots to do and see along the way. Go whale watching and then enjoy an amazing seafood dinner in County Cork; take a walk along the dramatic Cliffs of Moher and stop for homemade ice cream. Or see the Northern Lights along the Donegal coastline.

It is the longest defined coastal driving route in the world which runs from Donegal to Kinsale in West Cork, offering 2,500km of the most captivating coastal scenery, where you can immerse yourself in the culture, music and food of every coastal town and village that dots the ruggedly beautiful western coastline!

Experience one of the wildest, most enchanting and culturally rich coastal touring routes in the world. Wherever you travel along the Wild



Atlantic Way you'll find magic, adventure, history and beauty in abundance. Explore an ancient coastal route shaped by elemental landscapes and defined by myth.

#### Northern Ireland's Causeway Coastal Route

As well as the Wild Atlantic Way, Ireland has more than its fair share of stunning coastal scenery. In Northern Ireland the majestic Causeway Coastal Route, famed for its dramatic landscapes, is counted as one of the world's great road journeys. Not to be missed is the famous Giant's Causeway, but there is also a new addition to the coastal experience that allows you to walk along the very edge of the Irish Sea.

The Gobbins coastal path was originally created as a tourist attraction for the Belfast and Northern Counties Railway Company in 1902, with visitors paying 6d to enjoy a 'perfect marvel of engineering'. Now the path has been reopened to provide an unexpected white-knuckle walk which will thrill those with a sense of adventure and delight those who are looking to experience the coast up close.

#### **Setting for the Game of Thrones TV Series**

Much of the Fantasy blockbuster TV series "Game of Thrones" is filmed on location in Northern Ireland. If you are a fan — Northern Ireland is the epicentre of all things Game of Thrones. Aside from the landscapes that evoke true fantasy - there's a good reason why Northern Ireland was picked by Game of Thrones location scouts. There are castles everywhere; incredible structures that catapult you right to the heart of the mythical land of Westeros.

Northern Ireland offers fans a self-drive tour through scene-stealing locations along the Causeway Coast and Glens. And the Titanic Studios in Belfast are also frequently used for filming.

Location	Western Europe, between the UK and the Atlantic Ocean
Geography	Ireland is divided into 4 provinces: Ulster, Connacht, Leinster, and
	Munster
	With a landmass of approximately 84,434 sq. km, it is at most 484km
	north to south, and 274km east to west. No point in Ireland is farther than
	113km from one of its encircling waters: the Atlantic Ocean, the Irish
	Sea, or the St. George and North channels.
Name	From Irlanda, meaning the land of Ir, who was the son of Mile, the first
	man of that clan to be buried on the island
Population	6.4 million, with 4.6 in Fire and 1.8 in Northern Ireland.



Language	English and Gaelic; road signs are bilingual.  One of the most important elements in Irish culture is the Irish language.  Ireland's West is fortunate to have Gaeltachts, or Irish-speaking areas, in both Galway and Mayo. In these areas, you will notice the Irish language on signs and shop-fronts as well as in everyday speech. Here, people still play music, sing and dance in the old traditional manner.
Currency	In the Republic of Ireland the currency is the Euro; one Euro = \$1.46 Cdn (Sept 2016) In Northern Ireland, the British Pound is the currency; one Pound = \$1.71 (Sept 2016). This is a big improvement for Canadians as the Pound fell heavily after the Brexit vote.
Tipping	Most hotels and guesthouses add a service charge to the bill, usually 12.5% to 15%, although some smaller places add only 10% or nothing at all. Always check to see what amount, if any, has been added to your bill. For porters or bellhops, tip around \$1.50 per piece of luggage. For taxi drivers, hairdressers, and other providers of service, tip as you would at home, an average of 10% to 15%.
Government	Republic of Ireland is a parliamentary democracy headed by President; Northern Ireland is part of United Kingdom
Documentation	A valid Canadian passport is needed to visit the island of Ireland. If travelling on a Canadian passport, no visa is required, but ensure that your Passport expiry date is a minimum of three months beyond your planned stay in Ireland.
Time zone	5 hours ahead of EST
Health	No health documents or vaccinations are required to enter Ireland or Northern Ireland from Canada, but you should ensure that you have adequate travel insurance for your trip
Safety tips	Advice is standard for travel anywhere: don't leave cars unlocked or cameras, binoculars, or other expensive equipment unattended. Be alert and aware of your surroundings, and do not wander in lonely areas alone at night. Other than that, Ireland is one of the safest destinations for visitors to Europe.

CLIMATE	
General climate	Ireland's climate is influenced most by the Atlantic Ocean. As a result, it doesn't have the extreme temperatures that other countries at similar latitude would have. The average temperature is a mild 10°C.
Today's weather	Dublin: 17 degrees Centigrade with a sun and cloud mix (10 <sup>th</sup> September 2016)
Best time to visit	Perhaps the best time to visit is in spring and fall, when weather falls somewhere in between bad and good, and you still get winter prices and no crowds. And of course, St Patrick's Day in March is always special!



## GETTING THERE SPECIAL FEATURE - AER LINGUS

#### Aer Lingus

Aer Lingus offers more connections from Canada to Ireland than any other airline, with over 80 destinations across Ireland, Great Britain, Continental Europe and the U.S.A.

In addition to their direct flights from Toronto, connecting service is available from many Canadian cities, including Calgary, Edmonton, Halifax NS, Montreal, Ottawa, Quebec City, Regina, Saskatoon, St. John's NL, and Vancouver with their partners British Airways, Air Canada and United Airlines.

And Aer Lingus have more flights between Ireland and Great Britain than any other airline with over 150 flights a day.

Toronto to Dublin flying time is 6 hours.

#### Schedule

Aer Lingus offers year round service from Toronto to Ireland with daily service in the summer and 4 days in winter.

Toronto YYZ 5:55PM Dublin DUB 5:30AM Dublin DUB 1:50PM Toronto YYZ 4:25PM

#### Connections

Connect via Toronto, Chicago, New York or Boston from the following Canadian cities:

Calgary, Edmonton, Halifax, Montreal, Ottawa, Quebec, Regina, Saskatoon, St Johns NL, Vancouver, Victoria and Winnipeg. Flights are operated by partner airlines Air Canada, United Airlines and British Airways.

Connections from Toronto via Dublin to the following cities:

Kerry; Donegal; Shannon

Travel via connecting service in Dublin, Ireland and may be operated by their partners Stobart Air (operating Aer Lingus Regional) and Flybe. More information on routes can be found on <a href="https://www.aerlingus.com">www.aerlingus.com</a>

#### The World's Newest 4-Star Airline

In recognition of their consistent quality and excellent guest experience, Skytrax World Airline Awards has rated Aer Lingus 4-stars, making them the first and only Irish airline to receive such a prestigious rating.

#### **Business Class - Luxury in the Skies**

New Boeing 757 Business Class Cabin: Aer Lingus have announced the introduction of their Business Class Thompson aerospace lie-flat bed on board their Boeing 757 aircraft. Four Boeing 757 aircraft have been fully retrofitted with this Business Class suite.



Guests will now be able to work, relax, dine or sleep in Business Class seats which offer the following features:

- Fully flat 2 metre bed
- 22 inch seat width
- 4 single seats with double sided stowage
- Shoe and laptop/tablet stowage
- Jacket hooks for use throughout flight
- Universal charge point
- USB power
- Ample work space
- Increased stowage
- 14 inch personal screen
- Multi-touch screen and remote controller
- Custom made cotton rich duvets and pillows

With so much comfort, storage and space to stretch out in, really it's more of a hi-tech lounge/bed/office/dining room than a simple 'seat.' Travel the Atlantic in 40 winks: Lie-Flat Comfort - A good night's sleep is vital to staying healthy and alert, so their new seat transforms into a fully lie-flat 6.5ft long bed. And with a width of 22 inches, you'll have plenty of room to stretch out as you dream your way across the Atlantic. Custom-designed storage means you can keep your laptop, phone, tablet and bags within reach without feeling crowded. You'll also find built-in power and charge points with universal sockets and a USB power outlet, so you can stay fully charged for the entire flight.

#### **Aer Lingus Revival Lounge**

The new Revival Lounges in Dublin and New York (JFK) invite transatlantic Business Class guests to refresh on arrival. The Dublin Revival Lounge is located beside baggage belt six in the arrivals hall in Terminal 2, and in New York (JFK) you'll find it just beside Gate 26. Your shirt or suit can be collected and steam pressed while you shower. Fresh towels and amenity kits are provided. Enjoy a coffee, juice and croissant before starting your day. TV/newspapers in the exclusive waiting area are also available to bring you up to speed on all the latest news.

#### **Aer Lingus Packages**

#### **Aer Lingus Vacation Store**

Ireland has been extending its renowned Irish hospitality to all visitors for over 2,000 years. With stunning scenery, vibrant cities, great people, the famous 'craic' combined with Aer Lingus Vacation Stores deals on vacation packages make it easy for guests to come over and experience the warm Irish welcome for themselves!

With over 100 packages to choose from or build your own vacations to discover your Irish Heritage, see Irelands Ancient East, The Wild Atlantic



Way or play Ireland's world famous golf courses - Aer Lingus Vacation Store will get you there.

For information and pricing contact Aer Lingus Vacation Store at 800-495-1632

#### **Discover Ireland's Ancient East**

Self-drive through Dublin, Kilkenny, Waterford, Cork & Wicklow Ireland's Ancient East has an engaging authenticity to life in the local towns and villages. With this 6 or 8 night vacation you can indulge in the local produce in Kilkenny, discover the wealth of history in Waterford and relax in luxury at the 5-star Powerscourt Hotel.

What's Included

Round-trip economy class airfare to Dublin

Manual shift economy car rental

1 night in Dublin at the Clayton Hotel Cardiff Lane or the Croke Park Hotel or Ballsbridge Hotel

2 nights in Kilkenny at The Aspect Hotel or the Newpark Hotel

2 nights in Waterford at The Tower Hotel

1 night in Enniskerry at the Powerscourt Hotel

Waterford Crystal Factory

Waterford Treasures Viking Triangle

Visit Dublin, Kilkenny, Waterford and Wicklow.

Discover the heart of Ireland's Ancient East- Kilkenny.

Tour the Waterford Treasures Viking Triangle and discover the city's rich history. The 5-star Powerscourt Hotel is set in Wicklow, the Garden of Ireland. The Kilkenny Castle is the perfect place to bring a picnic lunch. Your six night journey of discovering Ireland's Ancient East begins with a stay in the colorful city of Dublin. You'll be able to explore some of the world's most celebrated monuments and historic areas. Visit Trinity College and Kilmainham Gaol or stroll through the Temple Bar area and get a feel for the Irish nightlife.

Continue on to the medieval city of Kilkenny where you'll have two nights at the Aspect Hotel. Allow your imagination to wander as you tour this charming southern city flooded with stories of invasion and rebellion. Visit Kilkenny Castle or maybe take a day-trip to Kinsale to savor the famous southern Irish cuisine.

The next stop is Waterford where you will be able to get off the beaten track to explore the rich history along the coast. Hear the stories from the locals and admire the lush and beautiful landscape surrounding you. Tour the Waterford Treasures Viking Triangle and learn the fascinating history of this secluded area. At the Waterford Crystal Factory you'll see how the world-famous crystal is produced and have the opportunity to purchase a sparkling souvenir.



You'll complete this vacation in County Wicklow at the 5 star Powerscourt Hotel. This opulent property exudes grace and elegance in every way possible. You'll be situated in a deluxe hotel but surrounded by the natural, scenic charm of the Garden of Ireland. Throughout this vacation you will be able to find the meandering rivers or mountains that once protected the original inhabitants of Ireland or discover new hidden landscapes in the enchanting Ancient East.

#### Wild Atlantic Way

Journey along the west coast from Clare to Limerick. This Ireland adventure will take you along the Wild Atlantic Way from Clare to Limerick for 6, 7 or 8 nights.

What's Included

Round-trip economy class airfare from Toronto to Dublin Standard car rental

1 night in Clare at the Inn at Dromoland

2 nights in Killarney at the Scotts Hotel or the International Hotel/Killarney Towers Hotel

1 night in Kinsale at the Actons Hotel or Carlton Hotel Kinsale 2 nights in Limerick at the Absolute Hotel or Limerick City Hotel/Fitzgerald's Woodlands House Hotel

Ireland's Wild Atlantic Way is an enchanting route on the west coast. Visit Clare, Killarney, Cork and Limerick. Take a day-trip to the Cliffs of Moher, a top natural attraction in Ireland. Enjoy accommodations in some of the most beautiful areas in Ireland. Shannon is a great hub for accessing the west coast. You'll be 20 minutes from Limerick. Begin your vacation on the west coast, along the celebrated Wild Atlantic Way. With rugged coastline and dramatic landscapes, the west coast is a huge visitor attraction. You'll find the Cliffs of Moher, the Bunratty Castle and the Burren.

Enjoy time in Killarney, one of the most treasured gems of Southern Ireland. You'll want to tour the Dingle Peninsula and the Ring of Kerry during your time here along with the Killarney National Park and the Gap of Dunloe.

The next stop on your Irish adventure will be Kinsale, the coastal town in the southeast. County Cork is affectionately referred to as the Rebel County due to its promiscuous past. Spend some time at the English Market, where the locals meet and mingle while buying their groceries or trying the freshest produce in Cork.

Your Ireland vacation ends in Limerick, the historic city that is home to King John's Castle and the Treaty Stone. Enjoy a day-trip to Adare, a charming Irish village where the streets are lined with thatched cottages and quaint shops.



#### Ireland East and West Golf Vacation

Tee-off in the east and west! This 6 or 7 night vacation will take you to the east and west coasts of Ireland with incredible rounds of golf along the way. Enjoy tee times at Lahinch, Druids Glen and Portmarnock.

What's Included

Round-trip economy class airfare to Dublin

Manual full size car

2 nights at the Old Ground Hotel, Ennis

4 nights at the Druids Glen Hotel, Wicklow

3 Rounds of Golf:

Lahinch Golf Club

Druids Glen Golf Club

Portmarnock Golf Club

Discover the beautiful Irish greens from the west coast to the east coast. Schedule tee times at the world-renowned Lahinch Golf Club - just 30 minutes from Clare.

Take a day-trip to the Bunratty Castle & Folk Park in County Clare. The 5-star Druids Glen Resort is perfect for golfers. Unwind with a drink at the bar after a long 18 holes. Take a swing at the on-site course at Druids Glen Golf Club, convenient and challenging.

Begin your golf getaway when you arrive at Shannon Airport. Collect your rental car and head over to the 4-star Old Ground Hotel in Ennis where you will stay for the first two nights. This 18th century manor house will serve as your home base while you spend your days golfing, or maybe sightseeing! Sneak a round in at the world renowned Lahinch Golf Club, a short 30 minute drive west from your hotel. After 18-holes, you can relax at your lovely accommodations or venture out into the scenic west coast. Take a trip over to the Cliffs of Moher or the Burren National Park.

The second leg of your journey will take you to the east coast for a four night stay at the 5-star Druids Glen Resort. You'll have a round of golf on-site at the Druids Glen Golf Club, a tranquil site with a challenging set of 18-holes enveloped in Irish history. Spend a day in Dublin visiting the must-see tourist sites including Trinity College, the Jameson Distillery and Kilmainham Gaol. Afterwards, prepare yourself for a round at the famous Portmarnock Golf Club. This course overlooks the Irish Sea and offers golfers not only an impressive 18-holes but some of the most natural and breathtaking beauty in Ireland.

#### **Cities**

#### Dublin

Elegant, sophisticated, historic and hip, **Dublin** is one of Europe's brightest capitals, with a youthful vibe and infectious energy. From its origins as a prosperous, multi-cultural modern city, Dublin's history spans more than 1,000 years. Explore its many historical and cultural



hot-spots, lounge in cool bars or traditional pubs, enjoy the breathtaking scenery of the Dublin Mountains and the rugged Atlantic coastline, or transport yourself into the lively arts, music, theater and dance scene. Visit Dublin and make the city your own.

Be enchanted by Dublin, a city of elegant Georgian boulevards and pulsating night life that is both cosmopolitan and intensely Celtic. Take in the Book of Kells at Trinity College, learn about the City's great literary tradition at the Dublin Writers Museum, enjoy a whiskey tasting at the Old Jameson Distillery, or sip a free pint of "Ireland's national drink" at the Guinness Storehouse which boasts one of the best panorama's of the bright city lights.

**Dublin attractions**: Trinity College, Phoenix Park, Dublin Castle, Old Jameson Distillery, James Joyce Tower and Museum, Dublin Zoo, The Guinness Storehouse (in 1759 original brewery, Ireland's no 1 visitor attraction)

With 40% of the Republic's population living within 100km of Dublin, the capital is the centre of the profound, high-speed changes that have been transforming Ireland into an increasingly European country, and it has been changed the most. Within an hour's drive of Dublin are Dalkey, Dùn Laoghaire, and many other engaging coastal towns, the rural beauty of the Wicklow Mountains, and the prehistoric ruins in County Meath.

**Belfast** is the capital of Northern Ireland and the north's major city. Start your travel research at the city website: <a href="www.GoToBelfast.com">www.GoToBelfast.com</a> Belfast is now a must-see destination and has experienced a large growth in visitor numbers over the last few years; it's been voted as 'city on the rise' by Lonely Planet

- New Luxury Belfast hotels and restaurants
- New Ulster Scots attractions
- Exciting times for Belfast historic past with a vibrant new future
- New CS Lewis trail
- The new Titanic Quarter is ready to receive visitors
- The range and quality of accommodation, food, place to see and things to do (festivals and events each month throughout the year) is now amazing.
- The two yellow Harland & Wolff cranes that dominate the Belfast skyline are nicknamed 'Samson (1974) and Goliath (1969) after the two Biblical figures each crane has a span of 140 metres and can lift loads of up to 840 tonnes to a height of 70 metres, making a combined lifting capacity of over 1,600 tonnes, one of the largest in the world.



City Breaks	Dublin and Belfast City Breaks are always in season!  The shoulder season is a great time for city breaks. Whether in the vibrant city of Dublin taking in the Temple Bar Tradfest in January, visiting Trinity College and the Book of Kells, touring the Jameson Distillery or discovering a hidden gem – the Little Museum of Dublin  In just a two hour drive you can experience Belfast with a visit to Titanic Belfast Visitor Centre– recently named the best group visitor attraction in Europe. And you can always extend your golf season at one of the many beautiful courses in Northern Ireland. Ireland is a great year-round destination.
Distances	Cork to Dublin: 256km Belfast to Dublin: 165km
Ferries	Fishguard in Wales to Rosslare in Ireland is just 1hr 39min on Stena Lynx Fast Craft across the Irish Sea.  Aran Islands, County Galway: Crossing the choppy waters to the remote Aran Islands by ferry is an experience in itself. Once you get there you're free to explore the island's patchwork fields, quiet pace of life, ancient monuments, awesome cliffs and crystal clear waters. Or you can marvel at the storytellers in the local pubs!
Trains	8 trains daily Belfast to Dublin; express in 2 hours; <b>Irish Rover Rail Pass</b> - 5 out of 15 days rail travel throughout Ireland Cost: €143.  Children are discounted.
Car Rental	All major car rental companies are represented; renting is fairly expensive as is gas.  Driving is on the left and most cars are manual.
Buses	Buses link towns and cities by convenient frequent service all across Ireland north & south. The Dublin - Belfast Express coach service operates 7 times daily Monday - Saturday
Passes	<b>Dublin Pass</b> : provides discounts at over 30 attractions plus Aircoach from Dublin Airport; go to <a href="http://www.dublinpass.ie">http://www.dublinpass.ie</a>

ACCOMMODATION TYPES	Castles and manor houses; hotels and guesthouses; B&B Farmhouses; Hostels; Cottages and holiday homes; castle hotel such as: Ashford Castle, co Mayo; Dromoland Castle, Co Clare One personal favourite of mine: Malmaison Hotel in Belfast was originally two seed warehouses belonging to two rival firms, McCausland and Lytle. Look at Lytle's (on the left) for its fantastic stonework friezes of nutcrunching squirrels, exotic birds and plants; and at McCausland's for heads illustrating five continents, Africa, America, Asia, Europe and Oceania. Now one of Belfast's most prestigious hotels, with an inviting bar and superb French Brasserie Restaurant.
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#### **Castle Hotels** Imagine having an entire castle just for yourself and your family and friends, without having the bother of marrying into royalty. Ireland's castles can offer such an experience in sumptuously decorated places. Some even with a few ghosts roaming the corridors. Mingle with nobility at **Crom Castle**, which has self-catering apartments in its West Wing and an actual Lord (Erne) living in the other wing. Lovingly restored Cloghan Castle will transport you back 800 years for a party your friends and family will never forget. What better way to spend an evening than to be wined and dined in a magical castle? Throw on an apron and cook for your guests, or be treated like royalty with a helping hand. Crack open the mead (or red wine) in Killiane Castle and party like it's 1699! Glin Castle, County Limerick Glin Castle, home of the Knight of Glin and his wife Madam FitzGerald, stands on the banks of the River Shannon amidst a 500-acre demesne. The castle is open to visitors from March to November and is a spectacular place to stay with seriously luxurious rooms and an authentic castle atmosphere. Kinnitty Castle Hotel, County Offaly Kinnitty Castle offers old world elegance, luxury and comfort. On top of that, you can enjoy friendly ghosts, a dungeon bar, hot stone massage at the first-rate spa and a spot of clay pigeon shooting. Consider a B&B for some or your entire trip, to connect with the real Irish Bed and Breakfast people and experience Irish family life. **B&B Ireland** has over forty years' experience in the promotion of bed and breakfast properties in Ireland and represent over nine hundred B&Bs throughout Ireland in urban, coastal, farm and countryside locations. Guests will enjoy comfortable surroundings, wonderful hearty home-cooked breakfasts and the opportunity to see inside an Irish home and meet the locals - your hosts. All B&B's offer "The Welcome "- guests staying in all family homes are greeted by their host on arrival. They are offered hospitality in the form of a cup of tea or coffee and home-baking. Their host will take time to enquire about their trip and offer tips, advice and assistance with their plans during their stay. You can also find Pet-Friendly B&Bs throughout Ireland - ensuring a warm welcome for your four legged best friend as well.

TARGET GROUPS	
Kids	The Irish love kids, and Ireland is a wonderfully welcoming place to visit
	for families with children. Most public places and visitor attractions cater
	for those children, with changing facilities, children's menus, high chairs
	and ramps for strollers. Child-friendly activities available in Ireland's

www.bandbireland.com



West include pony trekking, sandcastles, swimming, sailing, adventure centres, boat rides, canoeing, learning music.

The Odyssey Complex in Belfast is great for kids and is home to W5 Interactive Discovery Centre, the IMAX Cinema, Hard Rock Café and the Odyssey Arena – home of the Belfast Giants Ice Hockey Team. Experience exotic animals at close range in **Belfast Zoo**, built into towering Cave Hill, or get a more 'hands-on' experience at Streamvale Open Farm.

Here's some suggestions for **Western Ireland**:

**Aillwee Caves, County Clare** Spooky and atmospheric, the Aillwee Caves make a great place to bring kids who aren't afraid of the dark. Formed by the melt-waters of a prehistoric ice age, the caves are labyrinthine and dramatic.

**Ards Forest Park, County Donegal** This 1,200-acre park is the perfect spot for a family outing. Situated on the shores of Sheephaven Bay on the rugged Donegal coastline, it's filled with woodland, rivers, picnic areas, sandy beaches, and play areas.

**Atlantaquaria, County Galway** Kids can explore the deep with Ireland's largest aquarium, which houses 170 species of marine and freshwater life including stingrays, seahorses and the angel shark. There are sleepy starfish to hold, a load of fish to feed and a lot to learn about Bradán, the salmon, King of Fish!

Birr Castle Demesne and Ireland's Historic Science Centre Birr Castle is the private home of the Parsons family and the stunning demesne has become famous for its exotic collection of trees and plants. The Science Centre is filled with 19th-century astronomical instruments, cameras, photographs and photographic equipment.

**The Blue Flag Beaches** The West enjoys a dramatic Atlantic coastline dotted with gorgeous villages and stunning beaches. The Blue Flag Award confirms good environmental standards, good sanitation and safety facilities of these beaches.

**Boat cruises on Lough Corrib, County Galway** Relax with a wonderful boat cruise on the pretty Lough Corrib.

Bunratty Castle and Folk Park, County Clare This 15th-century castle has been restored to its full glory and is one of the finest surviving examples of an Irish tower house. The Folk Park is a living museum that aims to show what life was like in rural Ireland 100 years ago, with authentic reconstructions of farmhouses, cottages and shops.

#### **Teens**

Lots of outdoor activities; the **Clarence Hotel** in Dublin – owned by U2; castles galore; and the music scene is fabulous.

**The 'Belfast Eye'**. Belfast has its own 'Belfast Eye' giving panoramic views of the city. Operated by World Tourist Attractions



	( <u>www.worldtouristattractions.co.uk</u> ) the 60m high 365 tonne observation
	wheel has 42 capsules seating up to 6 adults and it gives unique 360
	degree views of the city, its hills and the lough. The 'big wheel' is situated
	in the grounds of City Hall and reaches over the height of its dome.
	Carrick-a-Rede Rope Bridge: a scary swinging rope bridge to a sea
	stack off the North Antrim coast.
Romance	A lovely people and country to spend time togetherHow about a
	horse-drawn Romany caravan along the country lanes of Ireland?
Honeymoons &	Great venues – including castle hotels and dramatic scenery – help
Weddings	make Ireland a good destination to make these arrangements
Genealogy	There are approx. 70 million people around the world that claim Irish
	ancestry and close to 5 million of them right here in Canada so it's no
	surprise many Canadians look to explore their Irish ancestry. There are
	many resources in place to help explore. To begin your research the
	Irish Government website Irish Genealogy is a useful first step; early
	20th-century census returns can be perused at the National Archives
	website; and the Irish Family History Foundation has a website run on
	behalf of county-based genealogy centres.
	In Ireland there are numerous centres for genealogical research. In
	Dublin, the National Library, National Archives and General Register
	Office are all key sources, with the National Library and National
	Archives both providing free advice from trained staff. In Belfast, the
	Public Record Office of Northern Ireland holds a trove of records, returns
	and registers from the province of Ulster. The General Register Office
	and Ulster Historical Foundation are also great resources.
	In fact, every county in Ireland has a genealogy centre manned by
	professional genealogists and many churches have records too. So if
	you find out which town your ancestors come from, be sure to visit the
	local parish.
	An additional option is to commission a member of the Association of
	Professional Genealogists in Ireland to help speed things up. They can
	help find ancestors and living relatives.
	Here's a link to an ancestral video recently created by Tourism Ireland
	https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Y_YB-63K058
	TREPOSITION VICTORIA VALORIS V
	EPIC Ireland
	EPIC Ireland is Dublin's dramatic new visitor attraction, charting the
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	stories of 10 million journeys and the roots of 70 million people. It tells
	the story of how this small Island has profoundly influenced and changed
	the world. Observe Ireland's Emigration and Migration
	http://www.ireland.com/en-ca/what-is-available/attractions-built-heritage
	/museums-and-attractions/destinations/republic-of-ireland/dublin/dublin
	-city/all/1-95550/
	Also located within EPIC is the Irish Family History Centre which offers
	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •



	the opportunity to sit with a genealogy expert for a 15-minute consultation. You can use interactive display screens to engage and uncover more about your Irish roots. Play a fun quiz to test your knowledge on Ireland and take a seat at one of the workstations where you can sign up to the Irish Family. There is a History Centre website and you join their online community  You can also access records on <a href="https://www.FindMyPast.ie">www.FindMyPast.ie</a> where you will be
	able to search through the largest number of Irish family history records such as: Birth, Marriage and Death records; Census records; Parish records; travel and migration records  o <a href="http://epicirelandchq.com/irish-family-history-centre/">http://epicirelandchq.com/irish-family-history-centre/</a>
Zoomers	The gentle pace of the countryside and the easy availability of coach touring options make Ireland a good choice for seniors.

UNIQUES	Strangely, Ireland is the only country in the world where windmills turn clockwise!  "Craic", pronounced "Krak" means good music, good story telling, conversation and drink in Gaelic.  Here are some very Irish blessings:  "May the roof above us never fall in. And may the friends gathered below it never fall out".  "May the saddest day of your future be no worse than the happiest day of your past".  "May you live as long as you want. And never want as long as you live".
Surprising	There are several haunted castles in Ireland – here is a list for those who do not fear a spooky experience: Ballygally Castle is 32 kms from Belfast on the Antrim coast Charleville Castle in Tullamore, County Offaly Clonony Castle in Birr, County Offaly Carrickfergus Castle is just east of Belfast in County Antrim Huntington Castle in Clonegal, County Carlow Killua Castle, located in County Westmeath Castle Leslie in County Monaghan, Northern Ireland Gormanston Castle in County Meath Kinnitty Castle in County Offaly Wilton Castle in County Wexford, is in Ireland's Southeast Region. Leap Castle in County Offaly



## Books  "Ireland" by Dervla Murphy, photos by Klaus Franke  "The Princes of Ireland" The Dublin Saga by Edward Rutherfurd  Lonely Planet's Ireland is an excellent guide book  1000 Places to see before you die  Dromoland Castle Hotel; Cork Jazz Festival; Kinsale; Assolas Country House;	
1000 Places to see before you die Cork Jazz Festival; Kinsale; Assolas Country House;	<b>;</b>
before you die  Cork Jazz Festival;  Kinsale; Assolas Country House;	
Kinsale; Assolas Country House;	
	you die
Longueville House,	
CorkGlenveagh National Park, Donegal	
Bloomsday in Dublin; The Book of Kells, Dublin;	
St Patrick's Festival;	
Aran Islands;	
Connemara, Galway; Galway;	
Dingle Peninsula;	
The Ring of Kerry;	
Killarney National Park,Kerry;	
Ashford Castle Hotel, Mayo;	
Waterford Castle Hotel;	
Giant's Causeway;	
Mourne Mountains	



#### **Must Sees**

**Giant's Causeway** on the North Antrim Coast in 1986 became Ireland's first UNESCO World Heritage Site.

It was likely molten lava, cooled during the early Tertiary period some 62 - 65 million years ago.into some 40,000 hexagonals of dark stone steps, a few million years ago, which produced the famous basalt columns. But some prefer the other version of events: the one about a Celtic warrior who got too big for his boots and went a-knockin' on the wrong giant's island. Legend goes that Finn MacCool built the basalt highway to Scotland to challenge rival giant, Benandonner, to a fight. But Finn's wide-eyed glimpse of the enormous Scot sent him scurrying back to Ireland and to his quick-witted wife, Oonagh. As Benandonner thundered down the highway after him, Oonagh disguised the quavering Finn as an infant. "Don't wake the baby" she scolded the giant Scot as he burst in the door. "If that's the kid, I don't want to meet the father", thinks Benandonner, turning tail for Scotland and ripping up the basalt paving stones behind him.

Ireland's West is a region known as 'The Cultural Heart of Ireland'. Magical, romantic, dramatic and utterly memorable, the West of Ireland has landscapes that will be etched in your memory forever. People flock to Galway City to experience a slice of its magic and its festivals – including the world famous Oyster Festival at Clarenbridge. For the finest gourmet sea food, live music and the best Guinness in town it has to be the Galway Oyster Festival! This thriving city enjoys a strong artistic heritage and a flourishing arts, music, theatre and film scene. It also plays host to the renowned Galway Arts Festival. Relax in Galway's atmospheric pubs, stroll through its pretty medieval streets and soak up its lively weekend markets.

Mayo has the dramatic splendour of the Atlantic Ocean, and boasts the glorious Island of Achill, the award-winning town of Westport and Ireland's holy mountain Croagh Patrick among its many sights. Unchanged for millennia the landscape of the Cliffs of Moher in County Clare will leave you awestruck. Towering 214 metres over the waters of the Atlantic Ocean - let your senses be arrested with the sheer drop of these imposing sea cliffs.

#### The Ring of Kerry

It may not fit on your finger or come in gold or silver, but this Ring is studded with gems. Skirting Ireland's most western point, hogging an obscene amount of beauty and cute-as-can-be villages – The Ring (as it's known down there) is just a bit special. The circular loop starts and ends in Killarney (they could have called it 'The Circle of Kerry' but it wouldn't have had the same 'ring' to it!) Undisputedly one of Ireland's most scenic drives, it also provides the backdrop to the renowned Kerry



	Way walking trail. Pedal power will get you around the 216km too, on a wind-in-your-hair cycle route. However you travel, keep your camera handy every step of the way.
UNESCO World Heritage	There are three World Heritage Sites on the island: the Brú na Boinne, Skellig Michael and the Giant's Causeway.
	<b>Brú na Bóinne</b> in County Meath, is the largest and one of the most important prehistoric megalithic sites in Europe. The site is a complex of Neolithic chamber tombs, standing stones, henges and other prehistoric enclosures, some dating from as early as 35th century BC - 32nd century BC. The site predates the Egyptian pyramids and was built with sophistication and a knowledge of science and astronomy, which is most evident in the passage grave of <b>Newgrange</b> . The site is often referred to as the "Bend of the Boyne".
	Skellig Michael (from Sceilig Mhichíl in the Irish language, meaning Michael's rock), also known as Great Skellig, is a steep rocky island in the Atlantic Ocean about 14.5 kilometres from the coast of County Kerry, Ireland. It is the larger of the two Skellig Islands. After probably being founded in the 7th century, for 600 years the island was a centre of monastic life for Irish Christian monks. The Gaelic monastery, which is situated almost at the summit of the 230-metre-high rock became a UNESCO World Heritage Site in 1996. It is one of Europe's better known but least accessible monasteries. Since the extreme remoteness of Skellig Michael has until recently discouraged visitors, the site is exceptionally well preserved. The very spartan conditions inside the monastery illustrate the ascetic lifestyle practiced by early Irish Christians. The monks lived in stone 'beehive' huts (clochans), perched above nearly vertical cliff walls. The latest Star Wars movies feature scenes from here.
Titanic Belfast Experience	Belfast's notable ship-building heritage includes the design, building and launch of the most famous ship ever built – the Titanic. The new Titanic Belfast experience is the world's largest Titanic visitor attraction and is twice the size of Belfast's City Hall. The six-storey attraction is filled with exhibitions uncovering the story of Titanic – its origins, construction, launch and history. It is quite simply, superb.
South East Ireland	Occasionally overshadowed by its popular South Western cousin, don't neglect the region of Ireland in the South East - comprising the five counties of Carlow, Kilkenny, Tipperary, Waterford and Wexford. It is often called the hidden treasure of Ireland, with an evocative patchwork of fertile valleys and plains contrasted by extended beaches and rugged coastlines. Down through the centuries the Celts, Vikings, Anglo-Saxons and Normans have landed and passed through these valleys, leaving behind a landscape rich in history.



Countless castles, abbeys, fortresses and ancient settlements remain to mark their passage. And large rivers criss-cross the area, meandering under old stone bridges, around magical mountains, through picturesque villages and past neatly thatched cottages before finally entering the sea at scenic and peaceful seaside towns.

The region not only boasts old favourites such as Waterford Crystal, Kilkenny Castle and Rock of Cashel, but also the Dunbrody Emigration Centre, Irish National Heritage Park, Kilkenny's Medieval Miles and Waterford's Viking Triangles.

http://www.southeastirelandhotels.ie

SPORTS ACTIVITIES	
Outdoors Ireland	Ireland offers many outdoor experiences that will plug you right into the most beautiful scenery, history and culture. From heavenly hikes and adventurous cycling routes, to horse riding trails and stunning golf courses, Ireland has something to please every traveller. As the old Irish saying goes, "Your feet will bring you to where your heart is".
Boating	Shannon-Erne System, Europe's longest leisure waterway at 800 kms, takes 12 days, self-skippered cabin cruise; also the Grand Canal from Dublin to Waterford.
Golf	With over 400 golf clubs including a third of the world's natural links courses, and a selection of exceptional championships courses in pretty amazing locations, over 240,000 golfers from all over the world come to our greens to experience our impressive but unforgiving fairways. Ireland is a natural golfing country and is recognized as a world-class golfing destination. The island of Ireland offers the Canadian golfer a challenging and memorable golfing experience. Home to more than one-third of the world's true links courses, Ireland offers four distinct golfing regions which can be explored individually or as part of a more extended itinerary. All around the island, world-famous championship links courses rub shoulders with lesser-known yet spectacular hidden gems. What's more, tee times can be booked easily and green fees are moderate.  The following list highlights some of the 'must play' courses in each region:  - Dublin area - Portmarnock, the European, the K Club (venue of the 2006 Ryder Cup)  - Northern Ireland - Royal County Down, Royal Portrush, Ardglass, Portstewart, Royal Belfast  - The West - Ballyliffin, Carne, Enniscrone, Rosses Point/Sligo  - The South West - Ballybunion, Doonbeg, Lahinch, Waterville, Old Head  - The South East - Mount Juliet, Druids Glen



	The 19th hole - Part of the pleasure of golfing in Ireland is the warm welcome and the good "craic" (fun) after a round. From a trad music session in a rural pub to top gourmet grub in a gastropub, you'll find the "if only" shots take on a life of their own when retold. The clubhouse itself (or the nearest watering hole) is a great place to trade victories or horror stories about tricky dog legs and high winds with other players.
Fishing	Salmon, brown, rainbow and sea trout in Cork/Kerry – State license
	and day permits; Coarse: roach, dace perch, pike, rudd, bream; deep sea: Pollock, skate, ray, turbot, blue shark
	The great Western lakes of Galway and Mayo are recognised as the
	greatest wild brown trout fisheries in the world, while Lough Corrib in Galway is a mecca for game fishermen and is famous for its exciting
	Mayfly season.  The rivers of Ireland's West offer ever thing from his selmen to wild
	The rivers of Ireland's West offer everything from big salmon to wild browns and, in Roscommon and Galway East, some of the best coarse
	fish stocks in Ireland. Shore fishing from rock, pier or beach is second to
	none, and deep sea fishing around the Galway and Mayo coasts is
	nothing short of spectacular.
Horse riding	Ireland is often called " <b>The Land of the Horse</b> ". Companies offering
	riding vacations include Bonaventure tours.com; HiddenTrails.com.
	There are 40 equestrian centres in Cork/Kerry alone; horse racing is part
	of Irish life e.g. Mallow, 35km north of Cork
	Equestrian Holidays Ireland is a selection of Ireland's top horseback
	riding establishments, each with its own individual character and style.
	Every centre is Irish Tourist Board listed and Association of Irish Riding
	Establishments approved.
	I recently visited the Irish National Stud near Kildare where Queen
	Elizabeth spent some time on her historic tour in 2011. An Irish mist
	made the blossoms smell more fragrantly as we met mares and their
	foals, the highly prized stallions and learnt about Irish Bloodstock
	Industry. All the horses and foals appeared to be in seventh heaven in
	their verdant pastures.  Here also is a delightful surprise: the Japanese Gardens where the
	paths lead through grottoes besides streams and lakes to tea houses
	and arched bridges.
Hiking	Hill-walking: waymarked ways, Ulster Way – Europe's longest marked
	footpath at 560 miles, Wicklow Way, Dingle Way 179km – Ring of Kerry;
	Holywood Hills – inspiration for CS Lewis' Narnia; Hidden Trails, Active
	Journeys, Bonaventure Tours.
	Long distance trails include the Foxford Way in Mayo, the Galway
	section of The Western Way, The Suck Valley Way in Roscommon and
	Galway, and the Arigna Miners Way and Historical Trail in Roscommon
	and Leitrim.
	Croagh Patrick, County Mayo: St Patrick spent 40 days and nights



	fasting on this 765-metre high sacred mountain near Westport, and banishing dragons, snakes and demonic forces from the site. Today, pilgrims follow in the footsteps of the saint and on "Reek Sunday", the last Sunday in July, over 25,000 people ascend towards the summit.  There is a new addition to the spectacular Causeway Coastal Route that glories in the name of the <b>Gobbins</b> .  The Gobbins was originally created by an Irish railway engineer called Berkeley Deane Wise. He designed and built the path as a tourist attraction for the Belfast and Northern Counties Railway Company. The path first opened to the public in 1902, with visitors paying 6d to enjoy a 'perfect marvel of engineering'. The Gobbins drew worldwide acclaim, with newspapers declaring that 'the varied beauty of this cliff path baffles all description'.  Now the path has been reopened after being closed for over a half a century and it is a spectacular new adventure—a Cliff Path walk along the
	very edge of the Irish Sea, located about 30 km's north of Belfast. The modern cliff path is sure to be an unexpected white-knuckle walk which will thrill those with a sense of adventure and delight those who are looking to experience the coast up close.
Cycling	715 kms cycling routes in Cork and Kerry e.g. The Sheeps Head Way; Connemara Trail, Donegal Trail – rugged coastline and mountains. Cycle the River Lagan towpath in Belfast or the Kingfisher Cycle Trail – 370 kms through the lakes of County Fermanagh; Cycling companies – check out G Adventures, Randonnee Tours, Butterfield and Robinson.
CULTURE	There's a new and particularly exciting development on the other side of
	the country called <b>Ireland's Ancient East.</b> Ireland's Ancient East offers a wonderful opportunity to experience 5,000 years of European history in a compact area. The Ancient East area allows visitors to get off the beaten track to see, hear, touch and feel the imprints of the millennia of settlers in this land.  - Ancient Man, Early Christians, Medieval Lords, Colonial Settlers and their descendants have all been seduced by these most lush, green and fertile lands.  - It's easy to take it all inand visitors can go at their own pace to discover tombs older than the pyramids, explore a Viking settlement or castles and fortresses. Plus hear stories from the friendly locals who are some of the best story tellers in the world. You can take in a festival or try tasty local specialties many of which trace their roots to ancient times. The UNESCO World Heritage Site at Newgrange stirs the imagination  - Newgrange is a Stone Age monument in the Boyne Valley, County Meath It was constructed over 5,000 years ago (about 3,200 B.C.)



	during the Neolithic period, which makes it older than Stonehenge and Great Pyramids of Giza. It is a large circular mound with a stone passageway and chambers inside. The mound is ringed by 97 large kerbstones, some of which are richly decorated with megalithic art. Newgrange was built by a farming community that prospered on the rich lands of the Boyne Valley. The 19 metre long inner passage leads to a cruciform chamber with a corbelled roof. The amount of time and labour invested in construction of Newgrange suggests a well-organized society with specialised groups responsible for different aspects of construction.  - Knowth and Dowth are similar mounds that together with Newgrange have been designated a World Heritage Site by UNESCO. But throughout the region there are as many as 35 smaller mounds.  - Archaeologists classified Newgrange as a passage tomb, however Newgrange is now recognised to be much more than a passage tomb. Ancient Temple is a more fitting classification, a place of astrological, spiritual, religious and ceremonial importance, much as present day cathedrals are places of prestige and worship where dignitaries may be laid to rest.
Arts	Literary Ireland abounds in famous names: Joyce, GB Shaw, Oscar Wilde, WB Yeats, Walter Scott, Anthony Trollope, Seamus Heaney.  Dublin – City of Living Culture Home to some of the world's best known authors, playwrights and musicians, Dublin truly is a city of living culture. Recently voted one of the world's top literary destinations, Dublin has so much to offer the culture-seeking visitor. With its Viking remains, atmospheric cobbled alleys and Georgian squares, it's easy to absorb Dublin's thousand years of history. Step back in time in this city full of literary landmarks, from the James Joyce Tower and the Writers Museum to the famous Gate and Abbey theatres and historic Trinity College, alma mater of many of Ireland's greatest writers.
Music	The Saint Patrick Centre is in Downpatrick, just 30 minutes from Belfast: Ego Patricius Exhibition: new 21st century interactive experience telling story of patron saint. There is a Cathedral Garden Restaurant and Art Gallery Craft Shop.  Two of the most enduring and internationally famed traditions are Irish traditional music, and Irish dancing. Traditional music can be heard all over the country from city centre pubs to rural festivals. The bodhrán, which is like a hand-held drum, is one of the most popular instruments in Irish music, along with the fiddle and the tin whistle.
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	'discovered' in 1851 when Jane Ross wrote down the notes she heard in
	the street!
Films	Game of Thrones – HBO's award-winning hit series is filmed at Paint Hall Studios in Belfast in the Titanic Quarter, and on location elsewhere in Northern Ireland including Sandy Brae in the Mourne Mountains (standing in for Vaes Dothrak), Castle Ward and Doune Castle (Winterfell), Saintfield Estates (the Winterfell godswood), Tollymore Forest (outdoor scenes), Cairncastle (the execution site), the Magheramorne quarry (Castle Black) and at Shane's Castle (the tourney grounds). Its cast is mainly British and Irish.  Michael Collins (Neil Jordan, 1996) is a fine biopic about the Irish rebel, filmed largely on location. Nora (Pat Murphy, 2000) is a good biographical film about James Joyce's fascinating and long-suffering wife.  Veronica Guerin (Joel Schumacher, 2003) is a dark, fact-based film with Cate Blanchett about a troubled investigative reporter.  Bloom (Sean Walsh, 2004) is a brave adaptation of Ulysses, with Stephen Rea.  Intermission (John Crowley, 2003) has Colin Farrell talking in his real accent, in this Irish romance.
Museums	The Writers Museum and Natural History Museum in Dublin are two of my favourites in the capital. The Dublin Pass is great value (see above for details)  Ulster Museum: a truly great museum and art gallery that deserves a full day. Rich displays of archaeology, ethnography, art, history and natural sciences. Award-winning Early Ireland gallery and the Made in Belfast exhibits are outstanding. Don't miss Treasures of the Armada, featuring intriguing and spectacular items recovered from the Spanish galleass Girona.  Ulster Folk and Transport Museum at Cultra brings history to life, with exhibit buildings including furnished houses, mills, shops, schools and churches which illustrate how people in Northern Ireland lived in the past.
Festivals	Some countries have seasons dedicated to festivals. Ireland has an entire calendar. Kicking off in January and packing the months until December, festivals in Ireland are in the hundreds, and know exactly how to catch our attention. Below are just a few examples:  Temple Bar TradFest – January A festival of mostly free events showcasing the entire spectrum of traditional and folk music in iconic locations around Dublin.  Bram Stoker Festival
	Celebrates the Dublin-man behind Dracula with films, talks, readings,



and a scare or three. It takes place every year during Dublin Festival Season (1 September - 31 October), when the city hosts more festivals than any other time of the year.

**Lisdoonvarna Matchmaking Festival** - **September 2 – October 9** Matchmaking is one of Ireland's oldest traditions and, for the last couple of hundred years; a good deal of it has taken place in Lisdoonvarna during September and early October. The Lisdoonvarna Matchmaking Festival is one of the world's biggest singles festivals and attracts up to 60,000 people every year. At 160 years old and 5 weeks long, it is one of Ireland's longest and most traditional festivals.

#### **New Year's Eve Festival Dublin**

A 3 day city wide festival celebrating the best of contemporary Irish talent in Arts, Music, Culture and Live Entertainment. Spanning the New Year period from December 30th – January 1st, NYF celebrates a multi-platform experience inspired by the diversity and complexity of Ireland's contemporary culture. NYF showcases the evolution of its shining talent in music, dance, design, art, and spoken word.

#### **Electric Picnic - September**

An annual music and arts circus that is big on imagination

#### Galway Oyster and Seafood Festival – September

The Galway International Oyster & Seafood Festival is held on the very last weekend in September to celebrate Galway's rich annual oyster harvest (in season from September – April). Deemed one of Europe's longest-running food extravaganzas, the Galway International Oyster & Seafood Festival was launched in September 1954.

#### The Banks of the Foyle Halloween Carnival- October

Halloween originated in Ireland from the ancient Celtic festival of Samhain. Towns and cities across Ireland celebrate Halloween, but it's Derry~Londonderry that really does it in style. The Banks of the Foyle Halloween Carnival is the largest Halloween celebration in Europe, attracting up to 25,000 enthusiasts from across the globe who flock to the city to take part. USA Today named it the Best Halloween destination in the world

http://www.ireland.com/en-ca/articles/events/festivals/

And let's not forget:

St. Patrick's Festival: March

www.stpatricksfestival.ie



Celebrated all over Ireland but especially in Dublin, this festival has to be experienced to be believed – and I talk from personal experience!

#### **Galway Arts Festival: July**

#### www.galwayartsfestival.com

Galway, the most westerly city in Europe enjoys a strong artistic heritage and a flourishing arts, music, theatre, and film scene. Move to the beat of the Galway Arts Festival – an eclectic mixture of theatre, spectacle, dance, visual arts, music, literature & comedy involving hundreds of artists and performers.

#### **Wexford Opera Festival: October**

#### www.wexfordopera.com

From its early Celtic and Nordic beginnings Wexford has become a thriving cosmopolitan hub, excellent for shopping and dining out, yet steeped in heritage and history. Re-live nine thousand years of history at the Irish National Heritage Park or experience the World-famous Wexford Festival Opera this fall. Enjoy much-loved operas including Rimsky-Korsakov's 'The Snow Maiden' and Pedrotti's 'Tutti in Maschera' in one of Ireland's most picturesque coastal settings.

#### **Belfast Festival at Queens: October /November**

#### www.belfastfestival.com

Belfast, Northern Ireland's capital city is steeped in culture. Find out where great ships like the Titanic were built, marvel at the architecturally impressive City Hall or take a trip around its historic pubs by joining a Baileys Historical Pub Walking Tour. Be enthralled by The Belfast Festival at Queens and immerse yourself in the best of Irish theatre, dance, music, visual arts, and literature.

#### **Dublin Events:**

Dublin's famous spirit of fun infuses over one hundred wonderful festivals and events throughout the year, from the spectacular St. Patrick's Festival to the colourful Street Performance World Championships. Events such as Bloomsday, Bloom and Festival of World Cultures are excellent events.

ATTRACTIONS	Blarney Castle, Cork, bestows the gift of eloquence to those willing to bend over backwards from the battlements.  The Waterford Crystal Factory and Gallery. The tour of the factory is
	fascinating and yes – I fell for the gorgeous work and purchased a set of wine glasses which I keep for prized guests!
Beaches	Beaches abound on this island – from long glorious deserted strands to the popular beaches close to Dublin and Belfast; there's a beach for



	everyoneeven if the sea temperature may be a little chilly!
Wildlife	Bird watching is wonderful and in the National Parks you can see
	deerbut there are no snakes, thanks to St Patrick!
Parks	Ireland has 6 national parks:
	The Burren NP in Co Clare;
	Connemara NP in Galway;
	Glenveagh NP in Co Donegal;
	Killarney NP in Co Kerry;
	Mayo NP;
	Wicklow Mountains NP.
	There are also 12 Forest Parks and 71 National Nature Reserves
Gardens	National Trust gardens in Northern Ireland: Gosford, Castlewellan;
	roses, daffodils, wild bluebells, primroses. Also: Mount Stewart
	(agapanthus display) and Rowallane (blue Himalayan poppies)
	Ardnamona Gardens, Lough Eske, County Donegal A wilderness
	until the 19th century, Ardnamona Gardens is now thriving with an
	exceptional collection of trees, shrubs and rhododendrons. In 1991,
	Ardnamona was declared a National Heritage Garden.
Historical Buildings	The GPO in Dublin
	GPO Witness History is a brand new permanent visitor attraction in the
	iconic GPO building on O'Connell Street, Dublin. This highly immersive
	and engaging exhibition puts you right inside the GPO during Easter
	Week in 1916. History will come to life as you experience events from
	both sides of the conflict and through the eyes of bystanders caught in the crossfire through electronic touch screens, video, audio visual
	booths, sound and authentic artefacts – many previously unseen. You'll
	be immersed in the action as you compose newspaper reports, examine
	the original copy of the Proclamation and send Morse code to declare
	the Irish Republic by radio. After the exhibition, you can relax and
	reflect in the café and retail store overlooking the courtyard. The
	courtyard is also home to a commissioned sculpture called 'They are of
	us all', commemorating the forty children who died during the Easter
	Rising. http://www.gpowitnesshistory.ie/the-gpo-building/
	3
	<b>Dunluce</b> , 16 <sup>th</sup> century stronghold of MacDonnells, teeters on a cliff edge
	and has a secret entrance through a sea cave.
	<b>Ennislillen</b> was the medieval home of the Maguires of Fermanagh.
	Navan Centre and Fort: Armargh in Northern Ireland. This was the royal
	seat of the Kings of Ulster and the province's ancient capital. Start your
	tour in the 'Vanished World' of lost myths, travel into the 'Real World' of
	archaeology and then enter the 'Other World' to hear the legends of the
	Ulster Cycle. Visit the Iron Age/Early Christian period dwelling and,
	through Living History interpretation, learn about that way of life.
	Finally, walk the path of history to the great Ancient Seat of Kings, Navan



Fort.
<b>Derry</b> is the only walled city in Ireland and the walls date from 1613-18,
with 4 original gates and bastions intact; the Tower Museum presents
the city's history; St Columb's Cathedral is 17 <sup>th</sup> century.

OTHER ACTIVITIES	T
OTHER ACTIVITIES	
Shopping	In the west, traditional knitwear (and not so traditional high fashion
	knitwear too), pottery, decorative items, handmade bellows, trendy
	fleece-wear, musical instruments, jewellery and basketry. And of course
	Waterford Crystal.
Markets	St Georges Market in Belfast is an over 100 years old covered market
	with over 230 stalls ranging from zips to shark meat. It was recently
	voted one of the top three markets in the UK.
Arts and Crafts in	If you're after modern Irish design, then try Whichcraft (5 Castlegate) in
Dublin	Old City, Temple Bar for a mix of Irish art and jewellery. Kilkenny
	(Nassau Street) shop is also a fantastic spot for Irish homeware and
	design, with pottery and glassware alongside jewellery and clothing.
	Blarney Woollen Mills (Nassau Street) and Dublin Woollen Mills (41
	Lower Ormond Quay) are good for traditional sweaters, scarves,
	cardigans and gloves. Avoca Handweavers (Suffolk Street) is a good
	spot for designer and children's clothing with a quirk, and you can also
	pick up renowned cookbooks from the much-loved Avoca café.
Nightlife	Everything under the sun – but perhaps the quintessential evening is
9	spent in a warm Irish pub with the locals experiencing the camaraderie
	and craic that is so unique to the Irish people.
	Here's a quote from the Tourism Ireland website that eloquently pens a
	picture:
	ploture.
	"So you're sitting on a stool, swishing your whiskey and watching the
	syrupy liquid run down the glass in little delicious rivulets. But suddenly,
	you're jerked out of your daydream by a bearded fellow in an Aran
	sweater sitting beside you with a guitar followed by a young woman with
	a fiddle and an elderly man holding a flute. Within seconds, you're front
	row at your first traditional music session and you didn't even buy a
	ticket! Hours later as you wave goodbye and shut the pub door behind
	you, you say to yourself – 'I'm not sure what just happened, but I liked it'.
	And whether your session occurred in a shibeen in Dingle, County Kerry
	or the Feakle Festival, County Clare, it is totally acceptable to dance all
	the way back to your hotel. In fact, that's kind of the point!"
	In Rolfast, the Crown Liquer Saloan is my fovourite pub: Crost
	In <b>Belfast</b> , the Crown Liquor Saloon is my favourite pub: Great
	Victoria St. 1839-1840; The Crown is owned by the National Trust.
	Drinkers of the city know well its opulent marble, brilliant Italian tilework,
	fine glass engraving, embossed ceiling, and cosy booths bedecked with



	gryphons and lions. Panels in the restaurant on the first floor were meant
	for the Brittanic, Titanic's sister ship.
CUISINE	The food and craft beer scene is a great reason to visit. It is blossoming right now with new microbreweries, gastro-pubs, craft distilleries and artisan eateries serving the freshest local ingredients.  There are many ways to explore the culinary scene  - 2016 is the Year of Food in Northern Ireland – which will see the development of new food experiences and trails.  - There are many ways to explore the delicious food and drink options in Ireland on top of the traditional restaurant experience. Festivals, food trail journeys - or try your own culinary skills at one of the many cooking schools.
	<ul> <li>Festivals can be a great way to find out about that fantastic food and drink</li> <li>Irish Craft Beer &amp; Cider Festival in Dublin</li> <li>Galway Oyster and Seafood Festival in September - It has been described by the Sunday Times as "one of the 12 greatest shows on earth" and was listed in the AA Travel Guide one of Europe's Seven Best Festivals.</li> <li>National Oyster Opening Championship, international food village, live music and celebrity guests, Masquerade 'Mardi Gras' as a carnival of masked revellers are led by a lively band through the pedestrian streets of Galway.</li> </ul>
Food	Ulster Fry: potato bread fried with local-cure bacon, Moira pork and apple sausages, free-range eggs, Almargh mushrooms, bunch of dulse (edible seaweed); breads: afternoon tea: soda farls, treacle farls; pubs: locally harvested oysters with glass of Guinness; beef fillet flamed in Bushmills whiskey
Wine and spirits	Irish whiskey and Guinness are justifiably world famous!
	<b>Guinness:</b> During the middle ages, St. James's Gate was western entrance into the city of Dublin. Later, the brewery was built at the site, and it was here at the St. James's Gate Brewery in 1759, that Arthur Guinness began brewing ale. Arthur's result is what is now known all over the world as Guinness Stout. The production of Guinness was moved to London between the 1930's to 2005, but has returned to its original site at St. James's Gate Brewery, which is also called the Guinness Storehouse and is Dublin's most visited attraction.
	<b>Bushmills Distillery:</b> At the top of the village you will find what Bushmills has become known worldwide for - the famous Old Bushmills Whiskey Distillery. The Victorian architecture of the Distillery dates from



	1885 when it was rebuilt due to a fire. It is located on the on the banks of St. Columb's Rill and reputed to be the oldest licensed Distillery in the world - being given legal status in 1608 when King James 1st granted a license to local landowner Sir Thomas Phillips. The process of illegal distillation in the village goes back even further than 1608. Local folklore tells of whiskey being made illegally in the 1400's, there are also records of a Sir Robert Savage enjoying the 'aqua vitae' (whiskey) with his troops in 1276 and the drink is even mentioned in the Book of Leinster. The company itself was founded in 1783 and in 1800's we find records of the S.S. Bushmills, a large sailing ship own by company which transported whiskey across the Atlantic.
Restaurants	Ireland has an admirable range of restaurants in all price categories. The settings range from old-world hotel dining rooms, country mansions, and castles to sky-lit terraces, shop-front bistros, riverside cottages, thatched-roof pubs, and converted houses.  The Merchant Restaurant in Belfast is a wonderful example of the resurgence of top notch cuisine in Belfast.

MORE INFO	
Brochures	Call 1-800-SHAMROCK for Tourism Ireland to request brochures
Websites	For everything Irish: www.ireland.com
	Newsletter Sign Up:
	https://www.ireland.com/en-ca/core/ezine/?utm_source=chrisrobinson&
	utm_medium=link&utm_campaign=crshow
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### PERSONAL EXPERIENCES

Here are a couple of **Travel Show Magic Moments** from recent trips to Ireland:

"We are walking through verdant landscaped grounds laced with sparkling streams towards a sturdy square tower rising 25 meters above the gardens and woodland. Ahead of us is the famous Blarney Castle and of course we have come to kiss the Blarney Stone! To do so, we have to climb up a claustrophobic circular stone tower to the top of the tower, walk nervously along the tower's edge and then lean over the parapet backwards to kiss the stone of eloquence. A local holds on to you, so it's perfectly safe and as you regain your feet you can feel the gift of the gab giving voice to your experience! As one notable said: "Baloney is flattery laid on with a trowel. Blarney is flattery laid on with the lips — that's why you have to kiss a stone to get it!" "

"I am in the heart of Dublin City. I have walked through the cobbled stones of Trinity College...back in time to the 18th century, when the magnificent Old Library building was constructed. Now I am inside, waiting my turn to see one of the great cultural icons of Europe: the Book of Kells. Around the year 800 AD the four Gospels were written in Latin on calf skin and decorated lavishly to create a work of art that has no peer. Shortly afterwards, the Vikings raided the monastery on the remote Scottish island of Iona where it was likely created and the surviving monks fled with the Book of Kells to a monastery at Kells in County Meath. It has been on display here in the Old Library at Trinity College Dublin from the mid-19th century, and attracts over 500,000 visitors a year. And now it my turn to stand beside this resplendent echo of the Dark Ages in Europe, an echo that proves civilization still flickered here in Ireland. It's important, it is beautiful and it is essential viewing on any Dublin visit."

#### See my Pinterest board of my photos of Ireland at:

http://www.pinterest.com/TravelShow/ireland

#### See my Travel Blogs on Ireland at:

http://www.chrisrobinsontravelshow.ca/Blog/tabid/400/Entryld/73/Ireland-with-Trafalgar.aspx

http://www.chrisrobinsontravelshow.ca/Blog/tabid/400/Entryld/74/Titanic-Belfast.aspx

#### Southern Ireland - March

Dublin: Burlington Hotel; St Patrick's Day Parade; Ceili Mor;

Luminarium: Donal Shiel interview: Literary Pub Walking Tour: Trinity



College and the Book of Kells; The Writers Museum; Temple Bar Area and the Clarence Hotel (U2); St Stephen's Green and the Georgian Squares;

The Guinness Storehouse (1759); St Patricks Cathedral; The Dublin Pass.com; double decker bus tour; Kilmainham Gaol; Natural History Museum; Custom House; Phoenix Park; O'Connell Street

South to Rock of Cashel; Old Jameson Distillery in Midelton (world's largest pot still) 1796; Gresham Hotel in Cork; Cork walking tour; covered market; Blarney Castle (1446), kissing the Blarney Stone

Killarney: Randles Court Clarion Hotel; Ring of Kerry (166km or 5hr route), MacGillycuddy Reeks, Irelands highest peak, mountain passes, beaches, hikes

#### **Northern Ireland - April**

Belfast: Belfast City Hall, St Georges Market (over 100 year old covered market);

Giant's Causeway: North Antrim Coast, 40,000 stone columns

Carrick-a-Rede: rope bridge across scary gap to fishermen's island "rock of the casting"

Derry: walls of Derry, 1613-18, 4 original gates and bastions intact;

Tower Museum, history; St Columb's Cathedral

Bushmills Distillery Dunluce Castle

#### Ireland Tour and Belfast – April

Dublin, Kildare, Kilkenny, Waterford, Youghal, Cork, Killarney, Ring of Kerry

Belfast: Titanic Belfast