

BARBADOS



BARBADOS	The gorgeous sun-drenched island of Barbados boasts over one hundred kilometers of beaches surrounding lush countryside. On the Caribbean side, turquoise waters bathe silky sand and coral reefs. While on the Atlantic coast, high waves and strong winds attract surfers from around the world. There's so much to see and experience on this lively island! Brace yourself for thrills of a lifetime, accented with moments of serenity. From hot night-spots to chilling on the beach. From the oldest working windmill in the Western Hemisphere to indulging in gourmet cuisine. From visiting magnificent limestone caves to spotting exotic wildlife In Barbados, history is everywhere - from the Concorde Museum, celebrating the famous supersonic airliner, to the George Washington House, a restored mid-18th century plantation residence. Barbados is celebrating its 50 th Anniversary of Independence in 2016 with an array of festivals and special events. Bajan cuisine brings together African, Caribbean, West Indian and European influences for a unique, authentic gastronomic experience. Sea food is the mainstay, including flying fish – the national symbol of Barbados. For a fun atmosphere of music and food, and to rub shoulders with the locals, there's the famous Oistin's fish fry every week. Barbados also has AAA rated restaurants, and the Zagat Survey credits it with some of the Caribbean's finest cuisine. Celebrity chefs from around the world will join the best Barbados chefs at the Barbados Food & Wine and Rum Festival (November 17-20, 2016).
Location	Barbados is in the Southeastern Caribbean and is the most easterly of all the Caribbean islands.
Geography	This island is 34 kms long and 22kms wide. It is divided into 11 parishes and is quite flat, the highest point being Mount Hillaby at 1,116 ft above sea level.
Name	From "los barbudos" – Portuguese for "the bearded ones", referring to Banyan tree shoots
Population	Almost 300,000, which makes Barbados one of the most densely populated countries in the world.
Language	English – with a Bajan accent!
Currency	Canadian Dollar = 0.67 Barbados Dollar (at 28th October 2016)
	You can also use Canadian Dollars in many places on the island
Tipping	Usually 10%–15% is acceptable when tipping—many restaurants automatically add a 110% service charge to your bill, so you'd be wise



	to check before tipping additionally
Government	Parliamentary democracy
Documentation	Canadians need a valid passport to visit.
Time zone	One hour ahead of EST
Health	Barbados has a pure water supply. It's pumped from underground sources in the coral rock that covers most of the island, and it's safe to drink
Safety tips	Barbados is still a relatively safe destination. The difference between the haves and the have-nots doesn't result in the violence seen elsewhere. Bajans have a long history of welcoming foreign visitors, and that tradition of hospitality is still ingrained in most locals.

CLIMATE	
General climate	With over 3000 hours of sunshine yearly, the weather is almost always sunny and warm, cooled by the constant north-east trade winds. The average daytime temperature ranges between 29-31 degrees Celsius. Hurricanes – over 50 years since last direct hit: 1831, 1898, 1955; 12 hurricanes since 1625so 1 in 12,000 chance! Cooling trade wind breezes are a bonus!
Today's weather	31 degrees Centigrade and sun & showers (28 th October 2016)
Best time to visit	The weather is fine all year long, but Festival time is wonderful!

GETTING AROUND	
Flying time	Flight time: 6 hours
	There's a departure tax of BD\$55 or US\$27.50, payable in either U.S.
	dollars or Barbadian currency for all guests aged 2 or more. (2016)
Towns	Bridgetown
	Bridgetown, the capital, is celebrating over 380 years of English Settlement.
	Begin your tour of Bridgetown at the waterfront, called the Carenage (French for "turning vessels on their side for cleaning"). This was a haven for clipper ships, and even though today it doesn't have the colour of yesteryear, it's still worth exploring. At Trafalgar Square (now called Heroes Square), the long tradition of British colonization is immortalized. The monument here, honoring Lord Nelson, was executed by Sir Richard Westmacott and erected in 1813. The great gray Victorian/Gothic Public Buildings on the square look like ones you might find in London. The east wing contains the meeting halls of the Senate and the House of Assembly, with some stained-glass windows representing the sovereigns of England. Look for the "Great Protector" himself, Oliver Cromwell. Behind the Financial Building, St. Michael's Cathedral , is the symbol of the Church of England. This Anglican church was built in 1655 but was



completely destroyed in a 1780 hurricane. Reconstructed in 1789, it was again damaged by a hurricane in 1831. George Washington supposedly worshipped here on his visit to Barbados.

The Synagogue, Synagogue Lane, is one of the oldest synagogues in the Western Hemisphere and is surrounded by a burial ground of early Jewish settlers. The present building dates from 1833. It was constructed on the site of an even older synagogue, erected by Jews from Brazil in 1654. It's now part of the National Trust of Barbados - and a synagogue once again. It's open Monday to Friday from 8am to 4:30pm; a donation is requested for admission.

Oistins Town

Oistins Town was formerly known as Austen's town. It was here that the Charter of Barbados was signed on 11th January, 1652 at "ye Mermaid Tavern". This treaty brought to an end, twenty-five years of squabbling between the Barbadian Royalists who were loyal to the English Crown and the Protectorates, who supported the Puritan, Oliver Cromwell. The charter, known as the Treaty of Austen's, became the model after which the Declaration of Independence was later framed. Imbedded in the USA's 1776 document are several articles of the Oistins Document. Oistins now is a fishing town and is known for its excellent outdoor nightly Fish-Fry and local cuisine. It is an attractive and inexpensive place to meet and mix with local people, their food and their music.

Holetown

Holetown reserves its charming ambience, evident from the first footfall by an English mariner, Henry Powell, in 1625 when he was blown off course to Barbados. Powell came back shortly afterwards to settle - the first English Settlement in Barbados at Holetown, where the first Royal Standard was raised, the first five plantations established, and the first gun-powder fortifications erected. The remains of the placements of most of these artifacts are known and visible, and several of the old infrastructure - though not the original - still exists in the quaint town which is bordered on either side, north and south, by world rated golf courses. Holetown has now become the hospitality centre of Barbados, with several of its major hotels and restaurants and golf courses either in or near the old town. Pay it a leisurely visit and see its old historic church, the oldest in the island, the old Militia Fort, now the Police Station, and other places of interest.

Speightstown

Speightstown, the northern commercial centre, took its name from an English Family which owned property in the area. It is also known as "Little Bristol" because several of the old sailing ships traded - since 1630



	- directly with the English port, Bristol where resides a museum and artefacts of Barbadian and African trade and Slavery. Old Speightstown is no longer an important international trading centre but the old streets retain a certain old world charm with a very old Parish Church, a Barbadian Single House, Arlington which has been tastefully restored, and parts of at least two old Forts. In spite of the newer by-pass road, it remains a bustling shopping centre with vendors vying for space with the more established business houses, and fish market and pub rubbing shoulders on a most gorgeous beach.
Distances	Everywhere is close by on this island, which only measures 34 by 22 kms and you are almost always within sight of the sea.
Cruises	Catamaran lunch cruises are offered by Tall Ships (tel. 246/430-0900), located at Shallow Draught near Bridgetown Harbour. The 4-hour-long catamaran lunch cruises are offered daily from 10am. Part cruise ship, part nightclub, the MV Harbour Master Blockbuster is a 30m, three-story vessel with theme decks, a modern galley, and two bars. It boasts a dance floor, and also offers formal buffets on its Calypso Deck. On the Harbour Master Deck, there's a bank of TVs for sports buffs. The showpiece of the vessel is an onboard semisubmersible, which is lowered hydraulically to 2m beneath the ship. This is, in effect, a "boat in a boat," with 30 seats.
Car Rental	If you don't mind driving on the left, you may find a rental car ideal on Barbados. You'll need a temporary permit if you don't have an international driver's license. The rental agencies listed below can all issue this visitor's permit, or you can go to the police desk upon your arrival at the airport. You must have a license from home and pay a registration fee of BD\$10. None of the major Canadian and US-based car-rental agencies operates on Barbados, but a host of local companies rent vehicles. Except in the peak midwinter season, cars are usually readily available without prior reservations
Buses	Transit services are provided by the government-run Transport Board and private owners who operate route taxis (ZR's) and minibuses. Fare to any part of the island is \$1.50 (Barbados dollars) per ride. (2016)
Taxis	Taxis aren't metered, but rates are fixed by the government; one cab can carry up to four passengers for the same fare. Taxis are plentiful and easily identifiable by the letter Z on their license plates. Drivers will produce a list of standard rates based on \$25-\$30 per hour
ACCOMMODATION TYPES	Barbados caters for all tastes and budgets from luxury hotels and all-inclusive resorts to rooms in small hotels and self-catering apartments. One of the defining attractions here is that there are many non all-inclusive options for those who want to spend more time exploring the island and eating out.



LIFESTYLES	
Kids	Beaches, kid's clubs in the resorts, snorkeling, glass-bottom boat tours, swimming with the turtlesthere's no end to the fun for kids in Barbados.
Teens	Submarine, caves, sports, jeep safari, diving, parasailing, mountain biking trips, horseback riding, helicopter toursjust to mention a few!
Romance	Featured in National Geographic Traveller Magazine as the headliner romantic getaway destination in the most romantic region in the world – the Caribbean
Honeymoons & Weddings	Weddings in Barbados are easy to arrange. There are no residence requirements and the ceremony can be performed within 24 hours of arrival. Non-residents pay a licence fee to the Ministry of Home Affairs. The actual marriage ceremony can be performed by a minister of religion or a magistrate of the courts.
Zoomers	This island has long been favoured by Zoomers as a favourite Caribbean isle. There are long-stay opportunities in high quality apartments to escape the drudgeries of a Canadian winter.

UNIQUES	Submerged Sightseeing
	You no longer have to be an experienced diver to see what lives 45m
	below the surface of the sea; you can simply sail aboard one of the
	vessels operated by Atlantis Submarines , Shallow Draught,
	Bridgetown http://barbados.atlantissubmarines.com The air-conditioned
	sightseeing submarines seat 28 to 48 passengers and make several
	dives daily from 9am to 1pm Monday, Tuesday, Thursday, and Friday,
	and 9am to 4pm on Wednesday. Passengers are transported aboard a
	ferryboat from the Carenage in downtown Bridgetown to the submarine
	site, about 2km from the west coast of Barbados. The ride offers a view
	of the west coast of the island. The submarine, Atlantic III, features
	viewing ports that allow you to see a rainbow of colors, tropical fish,
	plants, and even a shipwreck that lies upright and intact below the
	surface. The cost is \$104 for adults, \$52 for children. (2016)
Surprising	The "Seven Wonders of Barbados" are:
	1. Harrison's Cave – electric wagons – streams, waterfalls, pools,
	stalagmites – get married down there!
	2. The Baobab Tree – brought from Africa 1700's – 50 feet around
	3. Historic Jacobean Mansions – 1650's – Drax Hall, St George – St
	Nicholas Abbey, St Peter
	4. Morgan Lewis Mill – one of only two intact sugar mills in Caribbean
	5. Jewish Synagogue – built 1654 in Bridgetown – Barbados National
	Trust
	6. Cannons Galore – 400 17 th century English iron cannons, Main Guard
	House, Garrison Savannah
	7. Grapefruit tree – citrus paradise – 18 th century cross shaddock &



	sweet orange
History	It is believed that the island's first inhabitants were the Amerindians, who reached its shores around 1623 BC by open canoe from the Orinoco are of South America, known today as Venezuela. The next 3,000 years brought the settlement of several tribes, including the peaceful Arawaks and the cannibalistic Caribs . At the whim of prevailing northeast trade winds, the Spanish and Portuguese followed in 1537, calling the island "Los Barbados"— perhaps a nod to their fascination with the hanging, aerial roots of the Bearded Fig Tree. By the time the first settlers —the British—chanced upon the island by virtue of navigational miscalculations in 1627, the Indians had all but disappeared. For the English, Barbados represented a golden opportunit to acquire a colony with good potential for agriculture: favorable climate, rich soils and generally flat land. These early pioneers set about the task of cultivating the land and instigated a long period of English rule that wa to last some 339 years. The booming sugar industry and slave trade fueled the establishment of an excellent infrastructure and Barbados' own Parliament in 1639, making it the third oldest in the British Commonwealth. Later becoming the first country to abolish the slave trade in 1834, Bajan social advancement also included the establishment of a free Public Library in 1847. Following the 1930s world depression that hit Barbados hard with unemployment, a new group of highly educated black leaders were determined to win equality for their people. They formed the Barbados Labour Party (B.L.P.) and finally gained their just reward when they won the 1947 General Election. Three years later, universal suffrage was at last a reality and the long and hard fight had been won after a battle of some 117 years. Barbados gained independence from Britain on the 30th November 1966 and has since enjoyed over 40 years as a proudly independent nation. It is the only island in the Caribbean never to have changed hands during the same and the proper to have c
Books	the bitter British/European battles for colonies Lonely Planet's "Discover Caribbean Islands" is my go-to guide. This full-colour guide showcases the very best of the Caribbean Islands, with a plethora of itineraries and tips. www.lonelyplanet.com
1000 Places to see	Sandy Lane Hotel – luxury in paradise!
before you die	
Must Sees	The Historic Bridgetown and its Garrison, Barbados, has been
	included as a UNESCO World Heritage site. Bridgetown and its
	Garrison are considered 'an outstanding example of British colonial
	architecture.



Here is how UNESCO describes its importance:

As one of the earliest established towns with a fortified port in the Caribbean network of military and maritime-mercantile outposts of the British Atlantic, Historic Bridgetown and its Garrison was the focus of trade-based English expansion in the Americas.

By the 17th century, the fortified port town was able to establish its importance in the British Atlantic trade and became an entrepôt for goods, especially sugar, and enslaved persons destined for Barbados and the rest of the Americas.

Historic Bridgetown's irregular settlement patterns and 17th Century street layout of an English medieval type, in particular the organic serpentine streets, supported the development and transformation of creolized forms of architecture, including Caribbean Georgian. Historic Bridgetown's fortified port spaces were linked along the Bay Street corridor from the historic town's centre to St. Ann's Garrison. The property's natural harbour, Carlisle Bay, was the first port of call on the trans-Atlantic crossing and was perfectly positioned as the launching point for the projection of British imperial power, to defend and expand Britain's trade interests in the region and the Atlantic World. Used as a base for amphibious command and control, the garrison housed the Eastern Caribbean headquarters of the British Army and Navy.

Historic Bridgetown and its Garrison participated not only in the international trade of goods and enslaved persons but also in the transmission of ideas and cultures that characterized the developing colonial enterprise in the Atlantic World.

SPORTS ACTIVITIES

Cricket, squash, polo, horse racing, field hockey, soccer, golf... Barbados is a nation of sports people.

Golf

The Tom Fazio 18-hole championship golf course of Sandy Lane Hotel, St. James (tel. 246/444-2000), on the west coast, is open to all.

The Royal Westmoreland Golf and Country Club, Westmoreland, St. James (tel. 246/422-4653), is the island's premier golf course. Designed by Robert Trent Jones, Jr., this 18-hole course is spread across 200 hectares (494 acres) overlooking the Gold Coast. It is part of a private residential community, but it's open for use by any nonmember.

Barbados Golf Club, Durants, Christ Church (tel. 246/428-8463; fax 256/420-8205; www.barbadosgolfclub.com), on the south coast, opened as Barbados's first public championship golf course in 2000. The 6,800-yard, par-72 course, designed by Ron Kirby has hosted the PGA Seniors Tournament.



Fishing	Charter companies offer deep-sea fishing excursions to capture prized catches from barracuda to kingfish; and Barbados Game Fishing's annual competition attracts regional boats and anglers from Europe, U.K., Canada, North & South America.
Horse riding	A different view of Barbados is provided by Caribbean International Riding Centre , St. Andrew, Sarely Hill (tel. 246/422-7433). With nearly 40 horses, it offers a variety of trail rides for all levels of experience, ranging from a 1 1/2-hour jaunt to a 2 1/2-hour trek. You'll ride through the hilly terrain of the Scotland district; along the way, you can see wild ducks and water lilies, with the rhythm of the Atlantic as background music. There is also horseracing at the Garrison Savannah racecourse with the big event being the Cockspur Gold Cup held in March each year.
Hiking	The Barbados National Trust (tel. 246/426-2421) offers popular Sunday-morning hikes throughout the year. Led by young Bajans and members of the National Trust, the hikes cover a different area of the island each week. The guides give brief talks on subjects such as geography, history, geology, and agriculture. The hikes, free and open to participants of all ages, are divided into fast, medium, and slow categories, with groups of no more than 10. Hikes leave promptly at 6am, and take about 3 hours to complete. There are also hikes at 3:30 and 5:30pm, the latter conducted only on moonlit nights. For more information, contact the Barbados National Trust.
	In 1998, Barbados created a trail that explores the natural history and heritage of Speightstown, once a major sugar port and even today a fishing town with old houses and a bustling waterfront. The Arbib Nature & Heritage Trail takes you through town, the mysterious gully known as "the Whim," and the surrounding districts. The first marked trail is a 8km trek which begins outside St. Peter's Church in Speightstown, traverses the Whim, crosses one of the last working plantations in Barbados (Warleight), and leads to historic 18th-century Dover Fort, following along white-sand beaches at Heywoods before ending up back in town. For information and reservations, call the Barbados National Trust, and ask for a trail map at the tourist office.
	The rugged, dramatic east coast stretches about 26km from the lighthouse at Ragged Point, the easternmost point of Barbados, north along the Atlantic coast to Bathsheba and Pico Teneriffe. This is the island's most panoramic hiking area. Some hardy souls do the entire coast; if your time is limited, try our favorite walk, the 6km stretch from Ragged Point to Consett Bay, along a rough, stony trail that requires only moderate endurance. Allow at least 2 1/2 hours. A small picnic facility just north of Bathsheba is a popular spot for Bajan families,



D D I I D

especially on Sundays.

Run Barbados

The **Run Barbados** Series takes place on the first Sunday in December and includes a full marathon, half-marathon, 10k run, 5k run and toddlers' walk. It is a weekend-long sporting event accredited by the International Association of Marathons and is surrounded by much entertainment and festivities.

This year Run Barbados is 2nd to 4th December, 2016
Determination and self-discipline are strong qualities in the long distance runner, but you'll also find support, courage and compassion here as the runners who have finished their race line the track to hand out refreshments and shout encouragement. The running community is full of good will and the love of life. Many of the runners participate as part of a club and spirit and camaraderie are high at all of the events. The professional runners are motivated by their standings in the field, but fun and entertainment are a big part of the festivities as well. Steelpan bands amuse the crowd at the finish line. Later in the day, people are often charmed by DJ XRAY, a longtime racing participant who only takes to the stage after his own event has been run. As the slogan of the event declares—"Come For The Run, Stay For The Fun!" http://www.runbarbados.org

I have run the Barbados Marathon on two occasions; here is my blog: http://christalkstravel.blogspot.com/2008/01/barbados.html

Diving

The clear waters off Barbados have a visibility of more than 30m most of the year. More than 50 varieties of fish are found on the shallow inside reefs, and there's an unusually high concentration of hawksbill turtles. On night dives, you can spot sleeping fish, night anemones, lobsters, moray eels, and octopuses. Diving is concentrated on the leeward west and south coasts, where hard corals grow thick along the crest of the reef, and orange elephant ear, barrel sponge, and rope sponge cascade down the drop-off of the outer reef.

On a 2km-long coral reef 2 minutes by boat from **Sandy Beach**, sea fans, corals, gorgonians, and reef fish are plentiful. J.R., a dredge barge sunk as an artificial reef in 1983, is popular with beginners for its coral, fish life, and 6m depth. The Berwyn, a coral-encrusted tugboat that sank in Carlisle Bay in 1916, attracts photographers for its variety of reef fish, shallow depth, good light, and visibility.

Asta Reef, with a drop of 24m, has coral, sea fans, and reef fish in abundance. It's the site of a Barbados wreck that was sunk in 1986 as an artificial reef. Dottins, the most beautiful reef on the west coast, stretches 8km from Holetown to Bridgetown and has numerous dive sites at an average depth of 12m and drop-offs of 30m. The **SS**



Stavronikita, a Greek freighter, is a popular site for advanced divers. Crippled by fire in 1976, the 108m freighter was sunk .4km off the west coast to become an artificial reef in Folkestone Underwater Park, north of Holetown. The mast is at 12m, the deck at 24m, and the keel at 36m. While you explore the site, you might spot barracuda, moray eels, and a vibrant coat of bright yellow tube sponge, delicate pink rope sponge, and crimson encrusting sponge. The park has an underwater snorkel trail, plus glass-bottom boat rides, making it a family favorite.

The Dive Shop, Pebbles Beach, Aquatic Gap, St. Michael (tel. 246/426-9947), offers some of the best scuba diving on Barbados, Every day, three dive trips go out to the nearby reefs and wrecks; snorkeling trips and equipment rentals are also available. Visitors with reasonable swimming skills who have never dived before can sign up for a resort course. These include pool training, safety instructions, and a one-tank open-water dive. The establishment is NAUI- and PADI-certified, and is open Sunday to Friday from 8:30am to 4:30pm. Other dive shops in Barbados that rent or sell snorkeling equipment include Hazel's Water World, Bridgetown, St. Michael (tel. 246/426-4043),and Explore Sub, Christ Church, near Bridgetown.

Several companies also operate snorkeling cruises that take you to particularly picturesque areas.

CULTURE	
CULTURE Arts	Classical Pops Barbados Dec 9 & 10, 2016 Classical/Pops brings together the Americas' most prestigious orchestra musicians in collaboration with pop stars, Broadway performers, and opera divas on this idyllic island in the Caribbean. Opera Night From Carmen to Claus After two seasons of beloved performances, Film Night makes way for Opera Night: From Carmen to Claus. Classical music novices and connoisseurs alike will recognize every one of these opera hits as crowd-pleasing essentials enshrined in movie scores and cartoons or revered at the world's most famous opera houses. From Carmen, opera's most recognized character introduced to a new generation of listeners in Disney's "Up," to a selection of pieces that capture the magic of the holiday season, and finally works like Wagner's
	boisterous Ride of the Valkyries which frames one of film's most iconic scenes in Coppola's "Apocalypse Now" in-between, these works have defined great music and wowed audiences for over a century. http://classicalpops.com/



Museums	To get a flavour of local music try The Ship Inn , St. Lawrence Gap, Christ Church, near Oistins (tel. 246/435-6961), which is among the leading drinking, dining, and entertainment centres on the south coast. The pub is the hot spot: Top local bands perform three nights a week, offering reggae, calypso, and pop music. Otherwise, there's a live DJ. The entrance fee ranges from free (if you're eating dinner) to between \$5 and \$10. Barbados Museum , St. Ann's Garrison, St. Michael (tel. 246/427-0201), is in a former military prison. Extensive collections show the island's development from prehistoric to modern times and give fascinating glimpses into the natural environment and fine examples of West Indian maps. The museum sells a variety of quality publications, reproductions, and handicrafts.
Festivals	FEBRUARY: The Holetown Festival A family attraction commemorating the first landing and settlement in Barbados on February 17, 1627, the Holetown Festival combines folk, gospel and medieval music with a street parade and fair and a torch-lit evening exhibition by the Royal and Mounted Police forces as they perform the floodlit Tattoo. Other activities include poetry, drama, sidewalk art shows, sports, games, local handicrafts markets and the popular Queen of the Festival Pageant. MARCH: Holders Season This most sophisticated festival offers an exciting season of opera, classical, jazz, Latin and Caribbean music and takes place at the historic Holders Plantation House, situated on a ridge overlooking what were once extensive sugar and tobacco fields. The event, which is internationally recognized and has attracted such musical luminaries as
	Luciano Pavarotti, is currently focused on the development and exhibition of local talent. APRIL: Oistins Fish Festival A two-day event, the Oistins Fish Festival celebrates the livelihood of the namesake fishing village, paying tribute to the skills of local fisherman and challenging them with competitions in fishing, crab racing, fish boning and boat racing. Dance to steel bands or mingle on the beach or in the marketplace and rum shops that line the roadside. Food stalls, arts and crafts and demonstrations by the Coast Guard are also part of the activities. Crop Over Festival: a five-week summer festival is Barbados' most popular and colourful festival. Its origins can be traced back to the 1780's a time when Barbados was the world's largest producer of sugar. At the end of the sugar season, there was always a huge celebration to mark the



culmination of another successful sugar cane harvest – folk festival, calypso, carnivals, Cohobblopot carnival like show, Kiddies Kadooment costumes and parade

ATTRACTIONS

Nine Premier Attractions of Barbados:

- 1. **Atlantis Submarines** -19.5m sub diving to 45m; Atlantis SeaTrek reef observation, wrecks, reef
- 2. **Bajan Roots and Rhythms** premier cultural show including steel bands
- 3. **Barbados Golf Club** The 6,805 yard par 72 golf course has been approved and sanctioned by the PGA European Tour to host a PGA Seniors Tournament and has hosted the Barbados Open.
- 4. **The Harbour Master** 'the best cruise in the Caribbean', semi-submersible, slides, rope swinging, snorkel
- 5. **Harrison's Cave** visitor centre, tram tour, waterfalls, stalagmites, streams...
- 6. **Island Safari** 4x4 Land Rovers adventure and exploration Edge Cliff, Bathsheba, Joe's River Forest, canefields, great for kids, great driver/guides some feature kayaking, snorkelling, catamarans, swimming;
- 7. **Jolly Roger** authentic pirate themed wooden schooner is ideal for a family outing or a group party. Known for their rum punch, rope swinging, and walking the plank
- 8. **Mount Gay Rum Tour** 45 minutes tour, one of world's oldest rum distilleries
- 9. **Tiami Cruises** luxury "Cats" skim you comfortably over the Caribbean sea with the wind in your face and a drink in your hand. Swim with friendly sea turtles, savour the tempting buffet

Beaches

This is what vacationers come to Barbados for: its incredible variety of beaches!

The island's beaches are all open to the public - even those in front of the big resort hotels and private homes - and the government requires that there be access to all beaches, via roads along the property line or through hotel entrances. The beaches on the west coast, the Gold Coast, are the most popular.

On the West Coast - The waters are calm here. Major beaches include Paynes Bay, which is accessed from the Coach House, south of Holetown, and has a parking area. This is a good choice for watersports, especially snorkeling. The beach can get rather crowded, but the beautiful bay is worth the effort. Directly south of Payne's Bay, at Fresh Water Bay, are three of the best west-coast beaches: Brighton Beach, Brandon's Beach, and Paradise Beach.



Also recommended is **Mullins Beach**, where the glassy-blue waters attract snorkelers. There's parking on the main road and some shady areas. At the **Mullins Beach Bar**, you can order that rum drink you've been craving. This was my first experience of a Caribbean beach bar and it remains a personal favourite.

On the South Coast - Casuarina Beach is accessed from Maxwell Coast Road, going across the property of the Casuarina Beach Hotel. This is one of Barbados' wider beaches, and it's cooled by trade winds even on the hottest August days. Windsurfers are especially fond of this one. Food and drinks can be ordered at the hotel.

Silver Sands Beach, to the east of Oistins, is near the southernmost point of Barbados, directly east of South Point Lighthouse and near the Silver Rock Hotel. This white-sand beach is a favorite with many Bajans (who probably want to keep it a secret from tourists as much as possible). The Silver Rock Bar sells drinks.

Sandy Beach, accessible via the parking lot on the Worthing main road, has tranquil waters opening onto a lagoon. It's a family favourite, and especially boisterous on weekends. Food and drinks are available.

On the Southeast Coast - The southeast coast is the site of big waves, especially at Crane Beach, the white-sand strip set against a backdrop of palms that you've probably seen in travel magazines. The beach is spectacular, and Prince Andrew, who has a house overlooking it, might agree. It offers excellent bodysurfing, but at times the waters may be too rough for all but the strongest swimmers; take appropriate precautions. The beach is set against cliffs, and Crane Beach Hotel towers above. Bottom Bay, north of Sam Lord's Castle Resort, is a real Bajan favourite. Park on the top of a cliff, then walk down the steps to this much-photographed tropical beach with its grove of coconut palms; there's even a cave. The sand is brilliantly white against the aquamarine sea, a picture-postcard perfect beach paradise.

On the East (Atlantic) Coast - The miles and miles of un-crowded beaches on the rougher Atlantic side are ideal for strolling, but swimming can be dangerous. Waves are extremely high, and the bottom tends to be rocky. The currents are also unpredictable. Many travellers enjoy the rugged grandeur of these beaches, especially those in the Bathsheba/Cattlewash areas.

Wildlife

Turtles are nesting and hatching on some beaches in April to December, including hawksbill and leatherbacks. I have swam amidst the turtles in December and it was a magical experience!



	You can sometimes see monkeys playing in the trees along the west
	coast woods.
Plantations	A fine family home, the Francia Plantation stands on a wooded hillside overlooking the St. George Valley and is still owned and occupied by descendants of the original owner. Built in 1913, the house blends West Indian and European architectural influences. You can explore several rooms, including the dining room with its family silver and an 18th-century James McCabe bracket clock. On the walls are antique maps and prints, including a map of the West Indies printed in 1522.
Gardens	Andromeda Botanic Gardens: On a cliff overlooking the town of Bathsheba on the rugged east coast, limestone boulders make for a natural 3-hectare (7 1/2-acre) rock-garden setting. Thousands of orchids, hundreds of hibiscus and heliconia, and many varieties of ferns, begonias, palms, and other species grow here in splendid profusion. You'll occasionally see toads, frogs, herons, lizards, hummingbirds, and sometimes a mongoose or a monkey. Flower Forest: This former sugar plantation stands 255m above sea level near the western edge of the Scotland district, 2km from Harrison's Cave. Set in one of the most scenic parts of Barbados, it's more than just a botanical garden; it's where people and nature unite to create something beautiful. After viewing the grounds, visitors can purchase handicrafts at Best of Barbados Animal Flower Cave – great for tidal pools, sea-life and shells Flower: The Pride of Barbados is a shrub 10 to 15 feet high with red flowers year round.
Castles/Forts	The russet-red St. Ann's Fort , on the fringe of the savanna, garrisoned British soldiers in 1694. The fort wasn't completed until 1703. Barbados has the world's rarest collection of 17th century English iron cannon . Not too long ago it was decided to create a National Ordnance Collection of all the old guns on the island and to date more than 400 have been unearthed. The island is littered with old cannon – they have been found in gardens, cellars, on beaches, embedded in the sides of buildings and buried under fortifications.

OTHER ACTIVITIES	
Shopping	You may find duty-free merchandise here at prices 20% to 40% lower than in the United States and Canada - but you've got to be a smart shopper to spot bargains, and you should be familiar with prices back in your hometown. Duty-free shops have two prices listed on items of merchandise: the local retail price and the local retail price less the government-imposed tax. Some of the best duty-free buys include cameras, watches, crystal, gold jewelry, bone china, cosmetics and perfumes, and liquor (including locally produced Barbados rum and liqueurs), along with tobacco



	products and cashmere sweaters, tweeds, and sportswear from Britain. If you purchase items made on Barbados, you don't have to pay duty. The quintessential Barbados handicrafts are coral jewelry and clay pottery. The latter originates at Highland Pottery, Inc. (tel. 246/422-9818), which is worth a visit. Potters turn out different products, some based on designs that are centuries old. The potteries (which are signposted) are north of Bathsheba on the east coast, in St. Joseph Parish near Barclay's Park. In shops across the island, you'll also find a selection of locally made vases, pots, pottery mugs, glazed plates, and ornaments. Island craftspeople weave wall hangings from local grasses and dried flowers, and also turn out straw mats, baskets, and bags with raffia embroidery. Leatherwork, particularly handbags, belts, and sandals, is also found on Barbados. Cave Shepherd, Broad Street (tel. 246/431-2121), is the largest department store on the island and the best place for duty-free merchandise. There are branches at Sunset Crest in Holetown, Da Costas Mall, Grantley Adams Airport, and the Bridgetown cruise-ship terminal, but if your time is limited, try this outlet, as it has the widest selection. The store sells perfumes, cosmetics, fine crystal and bone china, cameras, jewelry, swimwear, leather goods, men's designer clothing, handcrafts, liquor, and souvenirs. You can take a break in the cool comfort of the Balcony, overlooking Broad Street, which serves vegetarian dishes and has a salad bar and beer garden.
Markets	Tyrol Cot Heritage Village, Codrington Hill, St. Michael (tel. 246/424-2074) is the former home of the Bajan national hero, Sir Grantley Adams. On the grounds of the former prime minister's estate is a colony of artisans, who turn out an array of articles for sale ranging from paintings to pottery, from baskets to handmade figurines.
Nightlife	The green-and-white Coach House , Paynes Bay, St. James (on the main Bridgetown-Holetown road, just south of Sandy Lane, about 10km north of Bridgetown; tel. 246/432-1163), is 200 years old. Attracting mostly visitors, this is a Bajan version of an English pub, with an outdoor garden bar. From 6 to 10pm you can order bar meals, including flying-fish burgers, priced at \$6 and up.
	For the most authentic Bajan evening possible, head for Baxters Road in Bridgetown, where there's always something cooking Friday and Saturday nights after 11pm. In fact, if you stick around until dawn, you'll find the party's still going strong. Some old-time visitors have compared Baxters Road to the back streets of New Orleans in the 1930s. If you fall in love with the place, you can "caf crawl" up and down the street, where nearly every bar is run by a Bajan mama. The most popular "caf" on Baxters Road is Enid's, a little ramshackle



	establishment where Bajans come to devour fried chicken at 3 in the morning. This place is open daily from 8:30pm to 8:30am, when the last satisfied customer departs into the blazing morning sun and the employees go home to get some sleep. Stop in for a Banks beer. Plantation Restaurant and Garden Theatre, Main Road (Hwy. 7), St. Lawrence, Christ Church (tel. 246/428-5048), is the island's main showcase for evening dinner theater and Caribbean cabaret. It's completely touristy, but enjoyable nonetheless. Every Wednesday and Friday, dinner is served at 6:30pm, followed by a show, Bajan Roots and Rhythm, at 8pm. Expect elaborate costumes and lots of reggae, calypso, and limbo. For BD\$155, you get dinner, the show, and transportation to and from your hotel; the show alone costs BD\$90.
Caves	Harrison's Cave: The underground world here, the number-one tourist attraction of Barbados, is viewed from aboard an electric tram and trailer. You'll see bubbling streams, tumbling cascades, and subtly lit deep pools, while all around stalactites hang overhead like icicles, and stalagmites rise from the floor. Visitors may disembark and get a closer look at this natural phenomenon at the Rotunda Room and the Cascade Pool.
Jeep Safaris	Island Safari is the pioneer in Jeep Safari 4x4 Island Tours in Barbados. Their comfortable safari rigged Land Rovers take you to some of the most beautiful places on the island, places inaccessible to others but no problem to 4 x 4 Safari Land Rovers. Their Adventure Safari is a non-stop-fun expedition taking you to the Eastern and Northeastern side of the island. Relax as their entertaining drivers skillfully navigate you on and off-road to some of the least-seen but most magnificent locations in Barbados. On this safari 4x4 tour they visit Edge Cliff, Bathsheba, Joe's River Forest and much more - including two stops by the beach and an opportunity to experience some of the best photo opportunities of Barbados' magical coastline. Lunch is a traditional island style meal served with a drink and of course, the famous Jungle Juice (Rum Punch), juice, diet drinks and snacks are served along the way. It includes round trip transportation from your hotel, buffet lunch and dessert and drinks and snacks along the way. It takes approximately 5 1/2 hours from 8am. http://www.islandsafari.bb

CUISINE	
Food	Local dishes: jug-jug: Guinea corn and green peas; Bajan pepperpot
	stew: fine meats and seasonings
	Savvy locals can guide you to the Oistins Fish Market , a historic fish
	market southeast of Bridgetown and past the settlements of Hastings



	and Worthing. This is where Bajan fishermen unload their daily catch and sell it directly to the customer - ideal if you have accommodations with a kitchen. If not, you'll find nearly a dozen shacks selling fresh-cooked fish: Flying fish is in the fryer and fish steaks like wahoo are on the grill. On Friday night, the local vendors sponsor live bands and a medley of food stalls from 6 to 10:30pm.
Drinks	Drinks : Mount Gay rum; fruit punches; Banks Beer; and you have a 40 o
	duty free allowance!
	The Mount Gay Rum Tour: On the northern edge of Bridgetown, you learn the story of island rum, produced here virtually since the British first settled on the island in 1627. By 1655 Barbados was producing some 900,000 gallons of rum annually. The actual distillery is in St. Lucy Parish to the north, but at this center you can see both old and contemporary equipment used in rum making, along with rows and rows of barrels. First you view a video about Mount Gay's history, followed by a 15-minute crash course in rum making. The tour concludes with a rum
	tasting. Rum, along with gift items, is for sale in the on-site shop. You can also make a reservation for an admission-free tour of the actual Mount Gay refinery by calling tel. 246/439-8812.
Restaurants	Chateau Creole – drunken chicken; Carambola – kingfish; Brown Sugar
Restaurants	pepper-pot stew, sea eggs (roe of sea urchins), flying fish; Pisces:
	wave lapped dining terrace serving shrimp-stuffed red snapper
	The Cliff : Built atop a 3m coral cliff, this open-air restaurant features a
	three-level dining room crafted with terra-cotta tiles and coral stone.
	Though it's not exclusive or even particularly formal, it has attracted
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	Prince Andrew and other titled and bejeweled guests from nearby
	upscale hotels. The culinary technique is impeccably sharp, and the
	chefs select only the finest cuts of beef, the freshest seafood, and the
	choicest vegetables. The best items are grilled snapper drizzled with
	three types of coriander sauce (cream-based, oil-based, and vinaigrette
	style), accompanied with garlic mashed potatoes and Thai-style curried
	shrimp. For sheer innovation, dishes such as this put The Cliff near the
	top. Also try the fresh sushi when available. As you dine, watch for
	stingrays, which glide through the illuminated waters below.
	The Fish Pot: Just minutes north of the port of St. Charles, this
	restaurant lies in a little fishing community called Shermans. The
	restaurant is in a family-run oceanfront hotel but is so special that even
	non-guests should visit. The complex was constructed on the site of a
	fort from the 17th century that later was used to store sugar. The food is
	intensely flavored and produced with finesse. The appetizers are
	among the most imaginative on the coast, everything from Canadian
	scallops seared with chutney spices and cilantro oil to baked king
	prawns with a garnish of tomato. Other delights include cracker-crusted tuna and grilled swordfish along with a seafood platter for two and



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MORE INFO	
Brochures	Phone 1888-BARBADOS to request brochures
Websites	Website: http://www.visitbarbados.org
	Facebook: https://www.facebook.com/VisitBarbados
	Twitter: https://twitter.com/barbados
	Pinterest: https://www.pinterest.com/TravelShow/barbados/

PERSONAL	The Savannah and the Southern Palms Beach Club; Jeep trip with
EXPERIENCES	Island Safari (Scotland Bethsheba, sugar cane plantations); Bridgetown
	2006 Run Barbados Marathon; Island Jeep Safari; Catamaran
	2007 Run Barbados Marathon; swimming with the turtles
	Travel Blog:
	http://www.chrisrobinsontravelshow.ca/Blog/tabid/400/EntryId/16/Barba
	<u>dos.aspx</u>